

Contents

1/Introduction: The Science of Virology	1
Virology as a Biological Science	1
Definitions of Viruses	1
Viruses as Organisms	3
Origins of Virological Knowledge	5
Major Groups of Viruses	6
Bacterial Viruses	6
Animal Viruses	6
Plant Viruses	6
Nomenclature and Classification of Viruses	7
General Methodology of Virus Research	14
Bacteriophage Plaques	16
Animal Virus Lesions	17
Plant Virus Lesions	18
2/Titration of Viruses	21
The Infectious Unit	21
Theory	22
Bacteriophage Assay	25
Titration of Animal Viruses	26
Titration of Plant Viruses	27
Titration and Loss of Infectivity	28
3/Properties of Virions	33
Purification of Virions	33
Methods of Purification	34
The Morphology of Virions	34
Electron Microscopy	34
X-Ray Diffraction	37
Organization of Virions	37
Electron Micrographic Counts	54
Physical-Chemical Methods in Virus Research	55
Sedimentation of Spherical Particles	55
Diffusion	57
Nonspherical Particles	58
Serological Properties of Virions	58
4/The Biochemistry of Viruses	63
A Summary of Gene Expression	63
Colinearity Between Genes and Proteins	64
Messenger RNA (mRNA): The Intermediate Carrier of Genetic Messages	64

<i>The Genetic Code</i>	65
<i>The Protein Synthesizing Apparatus and "Punctuation" in the Genetic Code</i>	67
<i>The Regulation of mRNA Manufacture</i>	72
Nucleic Acid Biochemistry	73
<i>Nucleic Acid Enzymes</i>	73
<i>Summary of Enzymatic Synthesis of DNA</i>	84
<i>Recombinant DNA</i>	86
<i>RNA and DNA Sequencing</i>	86
<i>Electron Microscope (EM) Techniques</i>	92
<i>Molecular Hybridization</i>	97
Virus Nucleic Acids and Proteins	104
<i>Virion Purification: Introduction</i>	104
<i>Virion Purification: Size, Density, and Centrifugation</i>	104
<i>Viral DNA</i>	107
<i>Viral RNA</i>	113
<i>Viral Proteins</i>	119
<i>Viral Components other than Nucleic Acid and Proteins</i>	122

5/General Features of Virus-Host Interaction 125

<i>Problems and Methodology</i>	125
<i>Biochemical and Genetic Approaches</i>	126
<i>Developmental Phases: Eclipse, Replication, Maturation</i>	129
<i>Regulation and viral cycles</i>	131
<i>Model Systems in the Study of Virus-Cell Interactions</i>	132

6/Phage-Bacterium Interaction: General Features 135

<i>Attachment and Penetration</i>	135
<i>Productive Phage-Host Interaction</i>	141
<i>The one-step growth experiment</i>	141
<i>The Latent Period of Phage Development</i>	146
<i>Mutation Frequencies and the Process of Mutation</i>	152
<i>Host-induced Modification of Bacteriophages</i>	155

7/Productive Phage Cycle: The T-Even Coliphages 157

<i>Relation of Virion Structure to Initiation of Infection</i>	157
<i>Sequence of Events in T4-Infected Bacteria</i>	163
<i>DNA Synthesis</i>	163
<i>Phage-Coded Enzymes</i>	167
<i>Program of Phage Gene Expression</i>	169
<i>Assembly of Virions</i>	173
<i>Packaging the DNA</i>	176
<i>Lysis</i>	177
<i>Role of Host Cell Genes</i>	177

- The Genetic System of T-even Phages 179
 - Molecular Aspects of DNA Recombination* 185
 - Deletion Mapping and Genetic Fine Structure* 187

Radiobiology of T-even Phages 192

- Radioactive Decay* 193

Host-Induced Modification 194

8/Phage-Host Interaction Characteristics of Selected Phage Groups 197

Bacteriophage T5 Group 197

The T7 Phage Group 198

The Phages with Single-Stranded Circular DNA 201

The RNA Bacteriophages 205

9/Bacteriophage λ 211

Genetic Methods 213

Initial Stages of Infection 215

Early Intracellular Development 217

Replication and Recombination 221

Virion Formation 224

Lysis 225

The Pathway to Lysogeny 225

Specialized Transduction 231

Imprecise excision 231

Packaging from the Lysogenic Chromosome 231

Plasmid Formation 234

10/Other Temperate Phages 237

Phage P2 237

Phage P22 238

Phage Mu-1 239

Phage P1 241

Conversion of Bacterial Properties by Phage 242

Defective and Satellite Phages 244

Comparison with Nonviral Cell Components 246

11/Introduction to Animal Cell Biology 251

Role of Cell Culture in the Study of Animal Viruses 251

Characterization of Animal Cell-Virus Relationships 253

Composition, Structure, and Macromolecular Synthesis in Animal Cells 254

<i>Composition of Animal Cells</i>	254
<i>Animal Cell Structure and Organization</i>	259
<i>Growth and Macromolecular Synthesis in Animal Cells</i>	264

The Use of Inhibitors of Macromolecular Synthesis in

<i>Mammalian Cells</i>	271
<i>Inhibition of Protein Synthesis</i>	272
<i>Inhibition of RNA Synthesis</i>	273
<i>Inhibition of DNA Synthesis</i>	274

12/Animal Viruses: Adsorption and Entry Into the Cell 275

<i>The Stages of Early Infection: Definition</i>	275
<i>Experimental Methods of Investigating Virus-Cell Interactions</i>	276
<i>The General Picture of Animal Virus Adsorption</i>	277
<i>Nature of Initial Cell-Virus Bond</i>	278
<i>Rates of Adsorption</i>	278
<i>Nature of Virion Proteins Involved in Attachment</i>	279
<i>Specificity of Cell Receptors</i>	285
<i>Probable Glycoprotein Nature of Receptors</i>	287

Entry Into the Cell and "Uncoating" of Animal Viruses 289

<i>The Variety of the Problem</i>	289
<i>Experimental Approaches to Studying Entry</i>	290
<i>Enveloped Viruses</i>	291
<i>Nonenveloped ((Naked) Viruses</i>	297

Conclusion 301

13/Animal Virus Multiplication: The RNA Viruses 303

The Viral Genetic Systems: Classification of Animal Viruses 306

Replication 307

The Virion Polymerases 308

Defective Interfering Particles 308

Positive Strand Viruses: Picornaviruses (Class IVa) 308

<i>The Virion</i>	309
<i>Virion Proteins</i>	309
<i>Viral RNA</i>	309
<i>The Growth Cycle: Time Course of RNA and Protein Synthesis</i>	311
<i>Site of Synthesis of Viral RNA</i>	312
<i>Structure of Intracellular RNAs</i>	312
<i>Dynamics of RNA Synthesis</i>	315
<i>Inhibitors of Poliovirus RNA Synthesis</i>	317
<i>Synthesis of Viral Protein</i>	317
<i>Morphogenesis of the Virion</i>	321
<i>Poliovirus Defective Interfering Particles</i>	321
<i>Poliovirus Genetics</i>	323

Togaviruses (Class IVb)	323
<i>The Virion</i>	324
<i>Intracellular RNAs</i>	324
<i>Viral Protein Synthesis</i>	325
<i>Viral RNA Synthesis</i>	326
Negative-Strand Virus (Class V): Vesicular Stomatitis Virus	327
<i>Intracellular RNA Species</i>	329
<i>Virion Transcriptase</i>	330
<i>Mechanism of Transcription</i>	330
<i>Replication of RNA</i>	331
<i>Timing of Intracellular Events</i>	332
<i>Mutants</i>	332
<i>Defective Interfering Particles</i>	333
<i>Other Nonsegmented Negative-Strand Viruses</i>	333
<i>Segmented Negative-Strand Viruses (Class Vb)</i>	333
Viral Envelopes	335
<i>Virion Structure</i>	335
<i>Virion Assembly</i>	337
<i>Function and Processing of Glycoproteins</i>	338
Double-Stranded RNA Viruses (Class III)	338
<i>Multiple Monocistronic Virion RNAs</i>	338
<i>The Virion Transcriptase</i>	339
<i>RNA Structure</i>	339
<i>Virion enzymes</i>	340
<i>Replication</i>	341
<i>The Life Cycle</i>	341
 14/Animal Virus Multiplication: DNA Viruses and Retroviruses	 343
Parvoviruses	344
<i>RNA Synthesis</i>	345
<i>Virion DNA Structure</i>	345
<i>DNA Replication</i>	345
Papovaviruses	349
<i>The Virion</i>	349
<i>Viral DNA</i>	350
<i>Mapping the DNA</i>	351
<i>Mapping Mutants onto the DNA</i>	351
<i>Time Course of Replication</i>	351
<i>The Early Protein: T Antigen and Gene A</i>	353
<i>Induction of Cellular DNA Synthesis</i>	355
<i>Late Proteins and Their mRNAs</i>	356
<i>Transcription and Processing of RNA</i>	356
<i>DNA Synthesis</i>	357

Adenoviruses	360
<i>The Variety of Adenoviruses</i>	360
DNA Structure	360
The Growth Cycle	363
The DNA Map	363
Mechanism of RNA Synthesis	364
Viral DNA Synthesis	365
Induction of Host Cell DNA Synthesis	366
Adenovirus-SV40 Hybrids	366
Herpesviruses	367
DNA Structure	368
Growth Cycle: DNA Synthesis	369
Viral RNA and Protein Synthesis	371
Epstein-Barr Virus	372
Latency and Herpesviruses	373
Poxviruses	374
Autonomy of Poxvirus Growth	374
Viral DNA	374
The Virion	375
Initiation of the Infectious Cycle	376
The Late Phase	378
Retroviruses	379
Viral Proteins and Genes	380
Viral RNA	381
Mapping the RNA	381
Multiplication Cycle: Phase I	384
Closed Circular DNA	385
Linear DNA	385
Integrated DNA	385
Multiplication Cycle: Phase II	386
The Reverse Transcriptase	387
Relation of Virus Growth to the Cell Cycle	389
Inheritance of Retroviruses	389
15/Effects of Animal Viruses on Host Cells and Organisms	391
Virion Manufacture and Host Damage: Separate Processes?	391
Categories of Virus Effects on Cells	391
Cytolytic Effects of Viruses: Morphologic Observations	392
Cytolytic Effects of Viruses: Biochemical Observations	393
Protein Synthesis Inhibition	399
Picornavirus Inhibition of Host Protein Synthesis	399
Effects of Other Viruses on Host Protein Synthesis	404
RNA Synthesis Inhibition	404
DNA Synthesis Inhibition	406
Inductive Effects	407

Interferon	407
<i>Induction of Interferon</i>	409
<i>The Induction of the Antiviral State by Interferon</i>	411
<i>The Molecular Basis of the Antiviral State</i>	412
<i>Viral Interference not Mediated by Interferon</i>	414
Membrane Changes in Virus-Infected Cells	415
Stimulation of Synthesis of Cellular Enzymes in Infected Cells	415
Animal Virus Diseases	416
<i>Range of Agents and Diseases</i>	416
<i>Acute Diseases and Subclinical or Inapparent Infections</i>	417
Persistent Virus Infections	417
<i>Latent Infections</i>	418
<i>Chronic Infections</i>	418
<i>Slow Virus Infections</i>	419
Diagnosis of Virus Diseases	420
Transmission of Virus Diseases	421
<i>Mechanical Transmission</i>	421
<i>Vector Transmission</i>	423
<i>Transplacental Transmission</i>	423
Termination of Viral Infection: Nonspecific Inflammatory Responses	424
<i>Immunological Responses</i>	424
<i>Interferon</i>	425
Control of Virus Infection	426
<i>Immunization: Live and Killed Vaccines</i>	426
<i>Deficiencies of Vaccines</i>	427
Chemotherapy of Virus Infections	429
<i>Inhibitors of Viral Entry</i>	429
<i>Inhibitors of Viral Nucleic Acid or Viral Protein Function</i>	429
<i>Inhibition of Virus Assembly</i>	431
Conclusion	433
16/Tumor Viruses	435
What Is a Transformed Cell?	436
<i>Alterations in Growth Properties</i>	436
<i>Immortalization</i>	436
<i>Increased Saturation Density</i>	437
<i>Anchorage Dependence: Growth in Semisolid Medium</i>	439
<i>Alterations in Surface Properties</i>	439
What Induces and Maintains Transformation?	446
Viral Information in Transformed Cells	447
Transforming Protein for Fibroblasts	448
Other Transforming Proteins	449
Role of Transformation in Lytic Infection	450

Origin of Transforming Genes in Retroviruses 451

Tumor Induction 451

Viruses and Human Cancer 452

17/Interaction of Plant Viruses with Their Hosts 455

Experimental Systems 455

Assembly of Virions 459

Viroids 462

Cytological Findings in Virus Infections 463

Variation in Plant Viruses 464

Mixed Infection and Recombination 466

Spread of Viruses in Plants 467

Recovery, Acquired Immunity, and Cross-Protection 468

Transmission Mechanisms 469

Transmission by Arthropod Vectors 469

Transmission of Plant Viruses by Nematodes and Fungi 471

18/Insect-Pathogenic Viruses 473

Inclusions and Their Relations to the Virus 473

Nuclear Polyhedroses 473

Cytoplasmic Polyhedroses 475

Granuloses 475

Noninclusion Diseases 476

Virus Multiplication 476

Viral Latency 477

The CO₂ Sensitivity Virus of *Drosophila* 477

19/Origin and Nature of Viruses 481

Viruses as Independent Genetic Systems 481

Theories of Virus Origin 482

The Regressive Theory of Virus Origin 483

Viruses as Regressed Parasites 483

Viruses and the Genetic Elements of Cells 485

Viruses and Eucaryotic Organelles 485

Bacteriophages and the Genetic Material of Bacteria 486

RNA Viruses and Cellular RNA 487

Virus Origin and the Origin of the Cell 488

Bibliography 491

Index 571