

Contents

1/Introduction: The Science of Virology 1

Virology as a Biological Science 1

 Definitions of Viruses 1

 Viruses as Organisms 3

Origins of Virological Knowledge 5

Major Groups of Viruses 6

 Bacterial Viruses 6

 Animal Viruses 6

 Plant Viruses 6

 Nomenclature and Classification of Viruses 7

General Methodology of Virus Research 14

 Bacteriophage Plaques 16

 Animal Virus Lesions 17

 Plant Virus Lesions 18

2/Titration of Viruses 21

The Infectious Unit 21

Theory 22

Bacteriophage Assay 25

Titration of Animal Viruses 26

Titration of Plant Viruses 27

Titration and Loss of Infectivity 28

3/Properties of Virions 33

Purification of Virions 33

 Methods of Purification 34

The Morphology of Virions 34

 Electron Microscopy 34

 X-Ray Diffraction 37

 Organization of Virions 37

 Electron Micrographic Counts 54

Physical-Chemical Methods in Virus Research 55

 Sedimentation of Spherical Particles 55

 Diffusion 57

 Nonspherical Particles 58

Serological Properties of Virions 58

4/The Biochemistry of Viruses 63

A Summary of Gene Expression 63

 Colinearity Between Genes and Proteins 64

 Messenger RNA (mRNA): The Intermediate Carrier of Genetic Messages 64

<i>The Genetic Code</i>	65
<i>The Protein Synthesizing Apparatus and "Punctuation" in the Genetic Code</i>	67
<i>The Regulation of mRNA Manufacture</i>	72
Nucleic Acid Biochemistry	73
<i>Nucleic Acid Enzymes</i>	73
<i>Summary of Enzymatic Synthesis of DNA</i>	84
<i>Recombinant DNA</i>	86
<i>RNA and DNA Sequencing</i>	86
<i>Electron Microscope (EM) Techniques</i>	92
<i>Molecular Hybridization</i>	97
Virus Nucleic Acids and Proteins	104
<i>Virion Purification: Introduction</i>	104
<i>Virion Purification: Size, Density, and Centrifugation</i>	104
<i>Viral DNA</i>	107
<i>Viral RNA</i>	113
<i>Viral Proteins</i>	119
<i>Viral Components other than Nucleic Acid and Proteins</i>	122
5/General Features of Virus-Host Interaction	125
Problems and Methodology	125
<i>Biochemical and Genetic Approaches</i>	126
Developmental Phases: Eclipse, Replication, Maturation	129
<i>Regulation and viral cycles</i>	131
Model Systems in the Study of Virus-Cell Interactions	132
6/Phage-Bacterium Interaction: General Features	135
Attachment and Penetration	135
Productive Phage-Host Interaction	141
<i>The one-step growth experiment</i>	141
The Latent Period of Phage Development	146
<i>Mutation Frequencies and the Process of Mutation</i>	152
<i>Host-induced Modification of Bacteriophages</i>	155
7/Productive Phage Cycle: The T-Even Coliphages	157
Relation of Virion Structure to Initiation of Infection	157
Sequence of Events in T4-Infected Bacteria	163
<i>DNA Synthesis</i>	163
<i>Phage-Coded Enzymes</i>	167
<i>Program of Phage Gene Expression</i>	169
Assembly of Virions	173
<i>Packaging the DNA</i>	176
Lysis	177
Role of Host Cell Genes	177

The Genetic System of T-even Phages	179
Molecular Aspects of DNA Recombination	185
Deletion Mapping and Genetic Fine Structure	187
Radiobiology of T-even Phages	192
Radioactive Decay	193
Host-Induced Modification	194
8/Phage-Host Interaction Characteristics of Selected Phage Groups	197
Bacteriophage T5 Group	197
The T7 Phage Group	198
The Phages with Single-Stranded Circular DNA	201
The RNA Bacteriophages	205
9/Bacteriophage λ	211
Genetic Methods	213
Initial Stages of Infection	215
Early Intracellular Development	217
Replication and Recombination	221
Virion Formation	224
Lysis	225
The Pathway to Lysogeny	225
Specialized Transduction	231
Imprecise excision	231
Packaging from the Lysogenic Chromosome	231
Plasmid Formation	234
10/Other Temperate Phages	237
Phage P2	237
Phage P22	238
Phage Mu-1	239
Phage P1	241
Conversion of Bacterial Properties by Phage	242
Defective and Satellite Phages	244
Comparison with Nonviral Cell Components	246
11/Introduction to Animal Cell Biology	251
Role of Cell Culture in the Study of Animal Viruses	251
Characterization of Animal Cell-Virus Relationships	253
Composition, Structure, and Macromolecular Synthesis in Animal Cells	254

Composition of Animal Cells 254
Animal Cell Structure and Organization 259
Growth and Macromolecular Synthesis in Animal Cells 264

The Use of Inhibitors of Macromolecular Synthesis in Mammalian Cells 271
Inhibition of Protein Synthesis 272
Inhibition of RNA Synthesis 273
Inhibition of DNA Synthesis 274

12/Animal Viruses: Adsorption and Entry Into the Cell 275

The Stages of Early Infection: Definition 275
Experimental Methods of Investigating Virus-Cell Interactions 276
The General Picture of Animal Virus Adsorption 277
Nature of Initial Cell-Virus Bond 278
Rates of Adsorption 278
Nature of Virion Proteins Involved in Attachment 279
Specificity of Cell Receptors 285
Probable Glycoprotein Nature of Receptors 287

Entry Into the Cell and "Uncoating" of Animal Viruses 289
The Variety of the Problem 289
Experimental Approaches to Studying Entry 290
Enveloped Viruses 291
Nonenveloped ((Naked) Viruses 297
Conclusion 301

13/Animal Virus Multiplication: The RNA Viruses 303

The Viral Genetic Systems: Classification of Animal Viruses 306
Replication 307
The Virion Polymerases 308
Defective Interfering Particles 308
Positive Strand Viruses: Picornaviruses (Class IVa) 308
The Virion 309
Virion Proteins 309
Viral RNA 309
The Growth Cycle: Time Course of RNA and Protein Synthesis 311
Site of Synthesis of Viral RNA 312
Structure of Intracellular RNAs 312
Dynamics of RNA Synthesis 315
Inhibitors of Poliovirus RNA Synthesis 317
Synthesis of Viral Protein 317
Morphogenesis of the Virion 321
Poliovirus Defective Interfering Particles 321
Poliovirus Genetics 323

Togaviruses (Class IVb)	323
<i>The Virion</i>	324
<i>Intracellular RNAs</i>	324
<i>Viral Protein Synthesis</i>	325
<i>Viral RNA Synthesis</i>	326
Negative-Strand Virus (Class V): Vesicular Stomatitis Virus	
<i>Virus</i>	327
<i>Intracellular RNA Species</i>	329
<i>Virion Transcriptase</i>	330
<i>Mechanism of Transcription</i>	330
<i>Replication of RNA</i>	331
<i>Timing of Intracellular Events</i>	332
<i>Mutants</i>	332
<i>Defective Interfering Particles</i>	333
<i>Other Nonsegmented Negative-Strand Viruses</i>	333
<i>Segmented Negative-Strand Viruses (Class Vb)</i>	333
Viral Envelopes	
<i>Virion Structure</i>	335
<i>Virion Assembly</i>	337
<i>Function and Processing of Glycoproteins</i>	338
Double-Stranded RNA Viruses (Class III)	
<i>Multiple Monocistronic Virion RNAs</i>	338
<i>The Virion Transcriptase</i>	339
<i>RNA Structure</i>	339
<i>Virion enzymes</i>	340
<i>Replication</i>	341
<i>The Life Cycle</i>	341
14/Animal Virus Multiplication: DNA Viruses and Retroviruses	
343	
Parvoviruses	
<i>344</i>	
<i>RNA Synthesis</i>	345
<i>Virion DNA Structure</i>	345
<i>DNA Replication</i>	345
Papovaviruses	
<i>349</i>	
<i>The Virion</i>	349
<i>Viral DNA</i>	350
<i>Mapping the DNA</i>	351
<i>Mapping Mutants onto the DNA</i>	351
<i>Time Course of Replication</i>	351
<i>The Early Protein: T Antigen and Gene A</i>	353
<i>Induction of Cellular DNA Synthesis</i>	355
<i>Late Proteins and Their mRNAs</i>	356
<i>Transcription and Processing of RNA</i>	356
<i>DNA Synthesis</i>	357

Adenoviruses	360
<i>The Variety of Adenoviruses</i>	360
DNA Structure	360
The Growth Cycle	363
The DNA Map	363
Mechanism of RNA Synthesis	364
Viral DNA Synthesis	365
Induction of Host Cell DNA Synthesis	366
Adenovirus-SV40 Hybrids	366
Herpesviruses	367
DNA Structure	368
Growth Cycle: DNA Synthesis	369
Viral RNA and Protein Synthesis	371
Epstein-Barr Virus	372
Latency and Herpesviruses	373
Poxviruses	374
Autonomy of Poxvirus Growth	374
Viral DNA	374
The Virion	375
Initiation of the Infectious Cycle	376
The Late Phase	378
Retroviruses	379
Viral Proteins and Genes	380
Viral RNA	381
Mapping the RNA	381
Multiplication Cycle: Phase I	384
Closed Circular DNA	385
Linear DNA	385
Integrated DNA	385
Multiplication Cycle: Phase II	386
The Reverse Transcriptase	387
Relation of Virus Growth to the Cell Cycle	389
Inheritance of Retroviruses	389
15/Effects of Animal Viruses on Host Cells and Organisms 391	
Virion Manufacture and Host Damage: Separate Processes?	391
<i>Categories of Virus Effects on Cells</i>	391
Cytolytic Effects of Viruses: Morphologic Observations	392
Cytolytic Effects of Viruses: Biochemical Observations	393
Protein Synthesis Inhibition	399
<i>Picornavirus Inhibition of Host Protein Synthesis</i>	399
<i>Effects of Other Viruses on Host Protein Synthesis</i>	404
RNA Synthesis Inhibition	404
DNA Synthesis Inhibition	406
Inductive Effects	407

Interferon	407
<i>Induction of Interferon</i>	409
<i>The Induction of the Antiviral State by Interferon</i>	411
<i>The Molecular Basis of the Antiviral State</i>	412
<i>Viral Interference not Mediated by Interferon</i>	414
Membrane Changes in Virus-Infected Cells	415
Stimulation of Synthesis of Cellular Enzymes in Infected Cells	415
Animal Virus Diseases	416
<i>Range of Agents and Diseases</i>	416
<i>Acute Diseases and Subclinical or Inapparent Infections</i>	417
Persistant Virus Infections	417
<i>Latent Infections</i>	418
<i>Chronic Infections</i>	418
<i>Slow Virus Infections</i>	419
Diagnosis of Virus Diseases	420
Transmission of Virus Diseases	421
<i>Mechanical Transmission</i>	421
<i>Vector Transmission</i>	423
<i>Transplacental Transmission</i>	423
Termination of Viral Infection: Nonspecific Inflammatory Responses	424
<i>Immunological Responses</i>	424
<i>Interferon</i>	425
Control of Virus Infection	426
<i>Immunization: Live and Killed Vaccines</i>	426
<i>Deficiencies of Vaccines</i>	427
Chemotherapy of Virus Infections	429
<i>Inhibitors of Viral Entry</i>	429
<i>Inhibitors of Viral Nucleic Acid or Viral Protein Function</i>	429
<i>Inhibition of Virus Assembly</i>	431
Conclusion	433
16/Tumor Viruses	435
What Is a Transformed Cell?	436
<i>Alterations in Growth Properties</i>	436
<i>Immortalization</i>	436
<i>Increased Saturation Density</i>	437
<i>Anchorage Dependence: Growth in Semisolid Medium</i>	439
<i>Alterations in Surface Properties</i>	439
What Induces and Maintains Transformation?	446
Viral Information in Transformed Cells	447
Transforming Protein for Fibroblasts	448
Other Transforming Proteins	449
Role of Transformation in Lytic Infection	450

Origin of Transforming Genes in Retroviruses 451
Tumor Induction 451
Viruses and Human Cancer 452

17/Interaction of Plant Viruses with Their Hosts 455

Experimental Systems 455
Assembly of Virions 459
Viroids 462
Cytological Findings in Virus Infections 463
Variation in Plant Viruses 464
Mixed Infection and Recombination 466
Spread of Viruses in Plants 467
Recovery, Acquired Immunity, and Cross-Protection 468

Transmission Mechanisms 469
Transmission by Arthropod Vectors 469
Transmission of Plant Viruses by Nematodes and Fungi 471

18/Insect-Pathogenic Viruses 473

Inclusions and Their Relations to the Virus 473
Nuclear Polyhedroses 473
Cytoplasmic Polyhedroses 475
Granuloses 475
Noninclusion Diseases 476
Virus Multiplication 476
Viral Latency 477
The CO₂ Sensitivity Virus of *Drosophila* 477

19/Origin and Nature of Viruses 481

Viruses as Independent Genetic Systems 481
Theories of Virus Origin 482
The Regressive Theory of Virus Origin 483
Viruses as Regressed Parasites 483
Viruses and the Genetic Elements of Cells 485
Viruses and Eucaryotic Organelles 485
Bacteriophages and the Genetic Material of Bacteria 486
RNA Viruses and Cellular RNA 487
Virus Origin and the Origin of the Cell 488

Bibliography 491

Index 571