

Contents

INTRODUCTION	13
PROMISES OF BIOTECHNOLOGIES FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	15
<i>Agriculture, horticulture and forestry</i> 17	
The “Green Revolution”	18
Plant cell, tissue and organ cultures	19
✓ Some achievements	23
Oil palm	25
Coconut	31
Date palm	33
Sugar-cane	35
Coffee	37
Other species of food crops and commercial plantations	41
Flowers and potted plants	44
Propagation and exploitation of drought-tolerant plants	47
Forest species	64
✓ Importance of plant genetic resources	67
Usefulness of biological diversity	67
Drawbacks of limited genetic diversity of crops	68
Utilization of plant genetic resources	70
Conservation of plant genetic resources	72
<i>Food and nutrition</i> 77	
Fermentations in a solid medium	79
Production of single-cell proteins	85
Production from hydrocarbons	86
Production from other substrates	90
Nutritional value	94
Prospects	95
Large-scale culture of microalgae	97
Historical development	97

<i>Aims</i>	98
Species of interest	101
Large-scale culture of <i>Spirulina</i>	104
<i>Spirulina</i> as an old staple food for humans	104
Morphology, taxonomy and physiology	105
Biochemical analyses	106
Large-scale culture	107
Commercial production	110
Products and uses	113
Prospects of large-scale microalgaculture	115
Biotechnological improvements	116
Microalgaculture and waste water purification	119
Conclusion	120
<i>Livestock husbandry and animal health</i>	121
Embryo transfer; acceleration of growth of livestock	121
Prevention of animal diseases	126
Foot-and-mouth disease	126
Theileriosis	132
African swine fever; pseudorabies	133
Coccidiosis	134
Newcastle disease	135
Other vaccines or methods of control of diseases	140
<i>Medicine and public health</i>	143
Monoclonal antibodies	145
Vaccines and vaccination	147
Genetically-engineered vaccines and polyvalent vaccines	148
Recombinant vaccinia viruses as vaccines	150
Immunogenic peptides	155
Anti-idiotype antibodies and vaccines	156
Conclusion	162
Viral hepatitis	163
Hepatitis B virus	166
Hepatitis B virus and primary liver carcinoma	169
Antihepatitis B vaccines made of the HBsAg antigen from the blood of chronic virus carriers	170
Antihepatitis B vaccines made of the HBsAg antigens produced by genetic engineering	171
Antihepatitis B vaccines made of immunogenic peptides	173
Antihepatitis B vaccines made of recombinant vaccinia virus	174
Marketing of antihepatitis B vaccines: economic implications and results	175
Marketing of new antihepatitis B vaccines	179

Hepatitis A, and non-A and non-B hepatitis	184
Poliovaccines	186
Antirabies vaccines	188
Vaccines against cancer-associated viruses	194
Antiherpes simplex virus vaccines	198
Anticholera vaccine	200
Vaccines against leprosy	202
Antimalarial vaccines	206
First immunization trials	207
Antisporozoite vaccines	208
Antimerozoite vaccines	211
Antigameteocyte vaccines	214
Prospects for developing new vaccines	215
Economic implications and ethical problems	220
Vaccines against schistosomes	222
Control of onchocerciasis	228
Vaccines against trypanosomes	229
<i>Production of pharmaceuticals</i>	235
Example of artemisinin, an antimalarial drug	238
Pharmaceuticals from mushrooms	239
<i>Energy production</i>	243
Ethanol production programme in Brazil	243
The Chinese experience	245
Co-operation amongst developing countries	246
<i>Conversion of wastes, and of agricultural and industrial by-products.</i>	
<i>Pollution control</i>	249
Degradation and bioconversion by micro-organisms	250
Pollution control	252
BIOTECHNOLOGIES AND DEVELOPMENT	255
<i>Diversity of situations and problematics</i>	257
Impact of biotechnological progress on the economy of developing countries	261
Impact on agricultural and food-processing sectors	261
Implications of the production of useful substances through biotechnological means	262
Production of secondary metabolites by plant cell and tissue cultures	262

The case of non-sucrose sweeteners	269
Other food items	276
✓ Other socio-economic effects	278
✓ Income and employment	278
✓ Food crops and commercial crops	280
Strengthening of the large agricultural estates	280
Decrease in genetic diversity	281
Effects of germplasm appropriation and privatization of research on crop improvement	281
Award of patents and technological dependence	282
Patents and plant breeders' rights	283
Plant breeders' rights: recent developments	287
Privatization of production of improved seeds	290
Impact on developing countries; plant breeders' rights and farmers' rights	295
Search for an international agreement on the conservation and utilization of plant genetic resources	297
Conclusion	302
✓ <i>Advantages of biotechnologies for developing countries</i>	305
Plant biotechnologies	305
Other biotechnologies	308
<i>Selection, transfer and adaptation of biotechnologies</i>	313
✓ Selection and adaptation of biotechnologies	313
Priorities, constraints and appropriate strategies	314
<i>Regional and international co-operation</i>	327
Co-operation approaches	327
Rôle of international governmental organizations	333
CONCLUSION	337
REFERENCES	339