

Contents

Preface	v
Contributors	xi
PART I. MONITORING OF ACTIVATION OF PHOSPHOLIPID-DERIVED CELL SIGNALING PATHWAYS	
1 Phosphoinositidase C Activation Assay I: <i>Cell Labeling, Stimulation, and Recovery of Cellular [³H]Phosphoinositides and [³H]Phosphoinositols</i> Ian M. Bird	1
2 Phosphoinositidase C Activation Assay II: <i>Simple Analysis of Recovered Cellular Phosphoinositides and Phosphoinositols</i> Ian M. Bird	11
3 Phosphoinositidase C Activation Assay III: <i>HPLC Analysis of Cellular Phosphoinositides and Phosphoinositols</i> Ian M. Bird	25
4 Measurement of Phosphoinositols and Phosphoinositides Using Radio High-Performance Liquid Chromatography Flow Detection Lubo Zhang and Iain L. O. Buxton	47
5 Preparation of [³ H]Phosphoinositol Standards and Conversion of [³ H]Phosphoinositides to [³ H]Phosphoinositols Ian M. Bird	65
6 Inositol 1,4,5-Trisphosphate Mass Assay Lubo Zhang	77
7 Measurement of Cellular Diacylglycerol Content Wendy Bollinger Bollag and Richard D. Griner	89
8 Phosphatidylinositol 4-Kinases: <i>Assays and Product Analysis</i> Rachel E. Meyers and Lewis C. Cantley	99
9 Phosphatidylinositol(3,4,5)Trisphosphate (Ptdins(3,4,5)P ₃) Mass Measurement Using a Radioligand Displacement Assay Jeroen van der Kaay, Pete J. Cullen, and C. Peter Downes	109

10	Detection of Phosphatidylinositol-4-Phosphate 5-Kinase Activity Using Thin-Layer Chromatography Gregory J. Parker, Joost C. Loijens, and Richard A. Anderson	127
11	Determination of Phospholipase C- or Phospholipase D-Catalyzed Phosphatidylcholine Hydrolysis Michael J. O. Wakelam and Trevor R. Pettitt	141
12	Measurement of Phospholipase D Activity Wendy Bollinger Bollag	151
13	Monitoring of Phospholipase A ₂ Activation in Cultured Cells Using Tritiated Arachidonic Acid Sandie I. Briand, Sylvie G. Bernier, and Gaétan Guillemette	161
14	Assay of Cellular Diacylglycerol and Monoacylglycerol Lipases Bryan A. Wolf	167
15	Isotopic Efflux Studies as Indices of Phospholipase Activation Jacob Vadakekalam and Stewart Metz	175
16	Extraction and Measurements of Prostanoids and Leukotrienes by Radioimmunoassays Bruno Battistini, Serge Picard, Pierre Borgeat, and Pierre Sirois	187
17	Measurement of Prostanoids, Leukotrienes, and Isoprostanes by Enzyme Immunoassays Bruno Battistini, Serge Picard, Pierre Borgeat, and Pierre Sirois	201
18	Measurements of Arachidonic Acid Metabolites Derived from the Lipoxygenase Pathways by High-Pressure Liquid Chromatography Pierre Borgeat, Serge Picard, Bruno Battistini, and Pierre Sirois	209
19	Measurement of Sphingomyelin and Ceramide Cellular Levels After Sphingomyelinase-Mediated Sphingomyelin Hydrolysis Pino Santana, Luisa F. Fanjul, and C. M. Ruiz de Galarreta	217
20	Sphingomyelin and Ceramide Mass Assay Pino Santana, C. M. Ruiz de Galarreta, and Luisa F. Fanjul	223
21	Sphingosine Kinase: Assay and Product Analysis Ana Olivera and Sarah Spiegel	233
22	Analytical Methods and Steps to Sample Preparation for Determination of Molecular Species of Fatty Acids Sanda Clejan	243

23	HPLC Analytical Methods for the Separation of Molecular Species of Fatty Acids In Diacylglycerol and Cellular Phospholipids	
	Sanda Clejan	255
24	Analysis of Molecular Species of Cellular Sphingomyelins and Ceramides	
	Sanda Clejan	275
PART II. GENERAL METHODS FOR MONITORING CHANGES IN LEVELS OF KEY SIGNALING PATHWAY PROTEINS AND ASSOCIATED mRNA		
25	Solubilization and Assay of Cellular and Tissue Protein	
	Cynthia E. Shaw	287
26	Western Immunoblot Analysis	
	Cynthia E. Shaw and Jing Zheng	295
27	Immunohistochemistry and Immunocytochemistry	
	Jing Zheng	307
28	Extraction of Cellular and Tissue RNA	
	Daniel S. Millican and Ian M. Bird	315
29	Size Separation and Quantification of mRNA by Northern Analysis	
	Ian M. Bird	325
30	Preparation of Single-Stranded Antisense cDNA Probes by Asymmetric PCR	
	Daniel S. Millican and Ian M. Bird	337
31	Optimization of a Reverse Transcription-Polymerase Chain Reaction (RT-PCR) Mass Assay for Low-Abundance mRNA	
	Jacqueline M. Cale, Cynthia E. Shaw, and Ian M. Bird	351
	Index	373