

Contents

SECTION A: *IN VITRO* METHODS OF GENE TRANSFER TO PLANT CELLS

1. PEG-mediated direct gene transfer and electroporation
Roland Bilang, Andreas Klöti, Martin Schrott & Ingo Potrykus
2. Gene transfer to plants via particle bombardment
Paul Christou

SECTION B: *AGROBACTERIUM*-MEDIATED GENE TRANSFER TO PLANT CELLS

1. *Agrobacterium*-mediated gene transfer to plant cells: Cointegrate and binary vectors
Cindy R. Walkerpeach & J. Velten
2. Specialized vectors for gene tagging and expression studies
Csaba Koncz, Norbert Martini, László Szabados, Milan Hroudá, Andreas Bachmair & Jeff Schell
3. *Agrobacterium* molecular genetics
Paul J.J. Hooykaas
4. Genetic manipulation of *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* strains to improve transformation of recalcitrant plant species
Stanton B. Gelvin & Chang-Nong Liu
5. Transient expression assays using GUS constructs and fluorometric detection for analysis of T-DNA transfer
Linda A. Castle & Roy O. Morris
6. *Agrobacterium* inoculation techniques for plant tissues
Nancy L. Mathis & Maud A.W. Hinchey

SECTION C: SELECTABLE AND SCREENABLE MARKERS FOR PLANT TRANSFORMATION

1. Antibiotic-resistance markers for plant transformation
M. van Montagu
2. Reporter genes for plants
Luis Herrera-Estrella, Patricia León, Olof Olsson & Teemu H. Teeri
3. Opines as screenable markers for plant transformation
Yves Dessaux & Annik Petit

- **4. Recombinant aequorin methods for measurement of intracellular calcium in plants
H. Knight, A.J. Trewavas & M.R. Knight
- **5. GUS activity staining – a powerful tool in plant molecular biology
Jeong Hee Lee & F. Schöffl

SECTION D: NUCLEIC ACID EXTRACTION FROM PLANT TISSUE

- 1. Extraction of total cellular DNA from plants, algae and fungi
Scott O. Rogers & Arnold J. Bendich
- 2. Isolation and characterization of nuclear scaffolds
Gerald E. Hall, Jr. & Steven Spiker
- 3. Isolation of plant mitochondria and mitochondrial nucleic acids
Sally A. Mackenzie
- 4. Isolation of chloroplasts and chloroplast DNA
C.A. Price, Nourredine Hadjeb, Lee Newman & Ellen M. Raerdon
- 5. Isolation of total, poly (A) and polysomal RNA from plant tissues
Katharina Pawlowski, Reinhard Kunze, Jacco de Vries & Ton Bisseling

SECTION E: TRANSCRIPTION AND TRANSLATION SYSTEMS

- 1. Assay for gene expression using run-on transcription in isolated nuclei
Imre E. Somssich
- 2. Preparation of an *in vitro* transcription system of plant origin, with methods and templates for assessing its fidelity
Yukki Yamaguchi, Fujio Mukumoto, Hidemasa Imasehi & Ken-Ichi Yamazaki

SECTION F: BLOTTING AND GENE DETECTION SYSTEMS

- 1. Southern, Northern and Western blot analysis
Johan Memelink, Kathleen M.M. Swords, L. Andrew Staehelin & J. Harry C. Hoge
- 2. Screening of cDNA expression libraries with synthetic oligonucleotides for DNA binding proteins
Wolfgang Werr, Bärbel Überlackner & Bethina Klinge
- 3. Non-radiative nucleic acid detection systems
Susan J. Karcher

** Included in Supplement 2.

4. Polymerase chain reaction: gene detection, inverse PCR and genetic engineering
Jerry L. Slightom, Roger F. Drong & Paula P. Chee
- **5. RNA differential display
M.J. Laskowski
- **6. Expression analysis of multigene families by RFLP-coupled domain-directed differential display (RC4D)
A. Fischer, G. Theissen & H. Saedler

SECTION G: *IN SITU* HYBRIDIZATION AND IMMUNODETECTION

1. RNA *in situ* hybridization in plants
Nicholas B. Duck
2. *In situ* hybridization to plant metaphase chromosomes using digoxigenin labeled nucleic acid sequences
S. Hinnisdaels, I. Farbos, J. Del-Favero, J. Veuskens, M. Jacobs & A. Mouras
- *3. Light microscopic applications of immunocytochemistry
K. Vandenbosch, D.J. Sherrier & D.A. Dreyer
- **4. *In-cell* RT-PCR in a single, detached plant cell
Ho-Hyung Woo

SECTION H: CLONING AND DETECTION OF DNA SEQUENCES FROM LARGE DNA MOLECULES

1. Methods for generating plant genomic libraries
Marjory A. Snaed, Patricia L. Kretz & Jay M. Short
2. Construction of plant yeast artificial chromosome libraries
Gregory B. Martin
3. Preparation of high molecular weight plant DNA and analysis by pulsed field gel electrophoresis
Raymond A.J.J. van Daelen & Pim Zabel
4. Random amplified polymorphic DNA (RAPD) markers
Anton Rafalski, Scott Tingey & John G.K. Williams

* Included in Supplement 1.

** Included in Supplement 2.

SECTION I: PROTEIN-NUCLEIC ACID INTERACTION ANALYSES

1. Gel mobility shift assay
Koji Mikami, Hisabumi Takase & Masaki Iwabuchi
2. Optimization of DNase I footprinting experiments
Susan J. Martino-Catt & Steve A. Key
3. Analysis of plant chromatin and *in vivo* protein-DNA interactions
Robert J. Ferl & Anna-Lisa Paul
4. Expression and characterization of recombinant plant trans-acting factors
Eric Lam & Lee Meisel

SECTION J: SUBCELLULAR TARGETTING OF POTEINS

1. *In vitro* import of proteins into chloroplasts
Barry D. Bruce, Sharyn Perry, John Froehlich & Kenneth Keegstra
2. *In vitro* targetting of proteins to mitochondria
Marc A. Boutry, Didier Thomas & François Chaumont
3. Targetting of proteins to the vacuole
James E. Dombrowski, Luis Gomez, Maarten J. Chrispeels & Natasha V. Raikhel
4. Visualizing protein import into the plant cell nucleus
Vitaly Citovsky

SECTION K: GENE TAGGING USING TRANSPOSONS

1. Gene tagging by endogenous transposons
Wolf-Ekkehard Lönning & Peter Huijser
2. Heterologous transposon tagging as a tool for the isolation of plant genes
Erik A. van der Biezen, Mark J.J. van Haaren, Bert Overduin, H. John J. Nijkamp & Jacques Hille
- *3. T-DNA tagging in *Arabidopsis thaliana*: Cloning by gene disruption
B. Schulz, M.J. Bennett, B.P. Dilkes & K.A. Feldman

SECTION L: VIRAL MEDIATED GENE TRANSFER

- *1. High level gene expression in plants using RNA viruses as transient expression vectors
C.M. Kearney, S.N. Chapman, T.H. Turpen & W.O. Dawson

* Included in Supplement 1.

*2. Caulimovirus mediated gene transfer

I. Jupin & B. Gronenborn

*3. Geminivirus mediated gene transfer

D.M. Bisaro & G. Sunter

* Index

* Included in Supplement 1.