

Contents

The 20 chapters displayed in black present the "core material" of present-day genetics; the 8 chapters displayed in gray offer detailed presentations of topics in molecular genetics.

Preface iii

1 DNA (and RNA) as the Genetic Material in Chromosomes 1

Introduction	1
The Requirements to Be Met by Genetic Material	2
The Structure of DNA and RNA	4
Relating DNA Structure to Its Genetic Requirements	14
Experiments Indicating DNA and RNA as the Genetic Material	17
Questions and Problems	23

2 Cell Cycles, Chromosome Duplication, and Mitosis 25

Introduction	25
The Bacterial Cell Cycle and Chromosome Replication	26
The Eukaryotic Cell and Cell Cycle	34
The Karyotype	48
Atypical Eukaryotic Cell Cycles	57
Questions and Problems	60

3 Molecular Organization of Chromosomes 62

Introduction	62
Protein Structure	63
Chromosomal Proteins	73
The 10 nm Nucleosome Filament of Chromatin	74
Higher Orders of Chromatin Organization	81
<i>Questions and Problems</i>	92

4 Molecular Analysis of Chromosomal DNA and Genetic Engineering 93

Introduction	93
Overall Composition of Genomic DNA	94
Reassociation Kinetics (C_0T Plots) of Genomic DNA	98
The Kinetic Classes of Eukaryotic DNA	102
Restricting, Sequencing, and Cloning DNA	108
<i>Questions and Problems</i>	122

5 The Meiotic Transmission of Chromosomes 124

Introduction	124
Meiosis	125
Life Cycles of Sexually Reproducing Organisms: Mitosis-Meiosis	
Alternations	137
Meiotic Errors	145
<i>Questions and Problems</i>	153

6 Mendelian Inheritance of Genes Carried by Autosomes and Sex Chromosomes 153

Introduction	154
Mendel's Experiments	154
Segregation of Alleles	159
Independent Assortment	170
Sex-Linked Inheritance	182
<i>Questions and Problems</i>	196

7 Mutation: Induction and Detection of Mutant Organisms and Chromosomes 201

Introduction	201
Screening Procedures	204
Characterizing Mutant Karyotypes	212
Mutagens, Clastogens, and Carcinogens	220
Questions and Problems	227

8 DNA Replication and Repair Mechanisms and Their Contribution to Mutagenesis 230

Introduction	230
DNA Replication Mechanisms	231
Direct Mutagenesis Mechanisms	237
Repair and Misrepair Mechanisms	245
Questions and Problems	255

9 Genes and Gene Transcripts: General Features 258

Introduction	258
General Features of Transcription	259
Anatomy of Structural Genes	267
"Split Genes" in Eukaryotes	272
Visualizing Structural Gene Transcription	277
Questions and Problems	282

10 Genes and Gene Transcripts: Specific Genes 285

Introduction	285
Transfer RNA Genes	286
Ribosomal RNA Genes	294
Structural Eukaryotic Genes	300
Questions and Problems	306

11 Structural Gene Expression and the Genetic Code 308

Introduction	308
Protein Synthesis	309
"Cracking" the Genetic Code	317
Nonsense Mutations and Chain Termination	330
Suppressor Mutations	332
<i>Questions and Problems</i>	336

12 Mapping Viral Chromosomes 340

Introduction	341
Viral Infection Cycles	341
Complementation Analysis	348
Recombination-Frequency Mapping	352
Deletion Mapping	367
Mapping without Recombination	375
Approaches to Solving Mapping and Complementation Problems	385
<i>Questions and Problems</i>	389

13 Mapping Bacterial Chromosomes and Plasmids 399

Introduction	400
Molecular Overview of Bacterial Conjugation	400
Mapping by Bacterial Conjugation	405
Bacterial Transformation	413
Generalized Transduction	417
Specialized Transduction	421
Plasmids	425
Approaches to Solving Mapping Problems	432
<i>Questions and Problems</i>	433

14 Mapping Eukaryotic Chromosomes in Sexual Crosses 437

Introduction	438
Classical Studies on Linkage and Recombination	438
Mapping <i>Drosophila</i> in Sexual Crosses	444
Cytological Mapping	450
Linkage Groups and Chromosomes	456

Mapping by Tetrad Analysis	459
Approaches to Solving Mapping Problems in Eukaryotes	472
Questions and Problems	475

15 Somatic Cell Genetics 482

Introduction	482
The Parasexual Cycle of <i>Aspergillus</i>	483
Genetic Analysis of Cultured Somatic Cells	490
Gene Transfer or Eukaryotic Transformation	498
The Human Chromosome Map	503
Questions and Problems	507

16 Extranuclear Genetic Systems 511

Introduction	512
Molecular Studies of Mitochondrial Genetic Functions	512
Genetic Analysis of the Yeast Mitochondrial Genome	515
Mitochondrial Genomes of Higher Eukaryotes	523
Chloroplast Genomes	527
Endosymbiosis and the Origins of Organelle Genetic Systems	531
Inheritance of Preformed Structures	533
Questions and Problems	535

17 General Recombination Mechanisms 538

Introduction	539
Models of General Recombination	539
Enzymes that Mediate General Recombination	547
Formation and Segregations of Physical and Genetic DNA Hybrids during General Recombination	550
Mismatch Repair of Heteroduplex DNA during General Recombination	554
Questions and Problems	565

18 Transposition and Mutagenesis by Temperate Viruses and Transposable Elements 569

Introduction	569
Integration and Excision by Temperate Bacteriophages	570
Integration and Excision by Transposable Elements	577
Questions and Problems	589

19 Related Genes: Alleles, Isoloci, and Gene Families 591

Introduction	591
Traits Controlled by a Single Gene Locus	592
Isozymes Specified by Isoloci	604
Gene Families	606
Distinguishing Alleles, Isoloci, and Gene Families in Genetic Crosses	613
Questions and Problems	615

20 Immunogenetics 618

Introduction	619
Properties of the Immunoglobins	619
Construction and Expression of Light-Chain Genes	625
Construction and Expression of Heavy-Chain Genes	634
Somatic Mutation of Antibody Genes, and a Summary of Antibody Diversity Mechanisms	637
Questions and Problems	640

21 Genes that Cooperate to Produce Complex Phenotypes and Quantitative Traits 642

Introduction	642
Clustered Genes Specifying One Trait	643
Dispersed Genes Specifying One Trait	652
Biochemical Genetics	654
Polygenes and Continuous Variation	664
Questions and Problems	675

22 Control of Gene Expression in Bacteria 681

Introduction	682
General Features of Gene Regulation	682
Regulation of Lactose Utilization	687
Regulation of Tryptophan Biosynthesis	697
Translational Control	704
Questions and Problems	705

23 Control of Gene Expression in Bacteriophages and Eukaryotic Viruses 709

Introduction	709
Regulation of Gene Expression by Lytic Bacteriophages	710
Regulation of Gene Expression during Phage λ Infection	713
Gene Regulation during SV40 Infection	723
<i>Questions and Problems</i>	726

24 Control of Gene Expression in Eukaryotes: Short-Term Regulation 728

Introduction	728
Short-Term Regulation in Fungi	729
Short-Term Regulation in Higher Eukaryotes	733
Mechanisms of Short-Term Regulation in Eukaryotes	739
<i>Questions and Problems</i>	742

25 Control of Gene Expression in Eukaryotes: Long-Term Regulation 745

Introduction	746
General Features of Long-Term Differentiation	746
The Differentiation of the Egg and Maternal Influences on Development	753
Development Genetics of <i>Drosophila</i>	760
Developmental Genetics of Vertebrates	774
Differential Expression of Hemoglobin Genes	783
<i>Questions and Problems</i>	788

26 Population Genetics I: General Principles and Mendelian Populations 792

Introduction	792
General Principles of Population Genetics	793
Genetic Variability in Populations	797
Mendelian Populations	802
<i>Questions and Problems</i>	814

27 Population Genetics II: Evolutionary Agents 819

Introduction	820
Fitness	820
Selection	823
Migration	842
Random Drift in Small Populations	846
The Contributions of Selection and Drift to Polymorphism	851
Questions and Problems	855

28 Populations Genetics III: Speciation and Molecular Evolution 858

Introduction	858
Speciation	859
Molecular Evolution	864
Questions and Problems	875

Boxed Reference Material

CsCl Gradient Centrifugation	30
Autoradiography	32
Antibodies and Antibody Testing	45
Staining and Banding Chromosomes	53
Chromotography	67
Gel Electrophoresis	69
Properties of Enzymes Relevant to Molecular Genetics	79
DNA Sequencing	114
Sucrose Gradient Centrifugation	273
Southern Blot Hybridization	381

Index 879