

Contents

1	Sarrera Orokorra	13
1.1	Aluminioa Sistema Biologikoetan	13
1.2	Metodoak	16
1.2.1	Dentsitate Funtzionalaren Metodoak	16
1.2.2	Oinarri-Funtzioak	18
1.2.3	Loturak Aztertzeke Tresnak	18
1.3	Emaitzak	22
1.3.1	Aluminio (III)-aren eta aminoazido azidoen arteko elkarrekintzak	22
1.3.2	Aluminio (III)-aren eta aminoazido azido eratorrien arteko elkarrekintzak	22
1.3.3	Aluminio (III)-aren eta Sufredun aminoazidoen arteko elkarrekintzak	23
1.3.4	Aluminio (III)-aren eta aminoazido aromatikoen arteko elkarrekintzak	23
1.4	Ondorioak	24
2	General Introduction	27
2.1	Aluminum In Biological Systems	27
2.2	Theoretical Introduction	30
2.2.1	Density Functional Methods	30
2.2.2	Basis Sets	33
2.2.3	Bond Analysis Tools	33
3	Acidic Aminoacid Chains.	39
3.1	Introduction	40
3.2	Methods	40
3.3	Results and Discussion	40
3.3.1	X-HCOO ⁻ Complexes	40
3.3.2	X ⁻ OOC-CH ₃	48
3.3.3	X ⁻ OOC-CH ₂ CH ₃	50
3.4	Conclusions	53

4	Acid Derivative Aminoacid Chains	55
4.1	Introduction	56
4.2	Methods	56
4.3	Results and Discussion	57
4.3.1	X-HCONH ₂ Complexes	58
4.3.2	X-CH ₃ CONH ₂ Complexes	66
4.3.3	X-CH ₃ CH ₂ CONH ₂ Complexes	69
4.4	Conclusions	73
5	Sulfur Containing Aminoacid Chains	75
5.1	Introduction	76
5.2	Methods	76
5.3	Results and Discussion	77
5.3.1	X-Cysteine aminoacid Chain Interactions	77
5.3.2	X-Methionine aminoacid Chain Interactions	86
5.4	Conclusions	91
6	Aromatic Aminoacid Chains	93
6.1	Introduction	94
6.2	Methods	95
6.3	Results and Discussion	95
6.3.1	(Al(III),Mg(II))-Phenylalanine aminoacid Chain Interactions	96
6.3.2	(Al(III), Mg(II))-Tyrosine Aminoacid Chain Interactions	106
6.3.3	Tryptophan Aminoacid Chain Interactions	114
6.4	Conclusions	121