

Contents

Preface, viii
Introduction, ix
Sources for figures, xi

Chapter 1: An introduction to flowering plants, 1

Alternation of generations, 1
Gametophyte development, 1
Development of the sporophyte, 3
Further reading, 18

Chapter 2: Characteristics of plant development, 19

Plant cells, 19
Larger patterns, 24
Theoretical framework for the study of developmental mechanisms, 26
Conclusions, 27
Further reading, 27

Chapter 3: Cell-intrinsic information, 29

Lineage, 29
Case study 3.1: Laser ablation of cells in the *Arabidopsis* root tip, 34
Case study 3.2: Green–white–green periclinal chimeras, 36
Case study 3.3: Mutations affecting division patterns, 39
Relationship between age and position, 43
Case study 3.4: Mutations affecting the rate of leaf initiation in
Arabidopsis, 44
Conclusions, 46
Further reading, 46

Chapter 4: Primary axis development, 48

Embryonic axes, 48
Case study 4.1: Longitudinal axis of the *Fucus* embryo, 49
Case study 4.2: Longitudinal axis of the *Arabidopsis* embryo, 54
Case study 4.3: Radial axis of the *Arabidopsis* embryo, 64
Conclusions, 71
Further reading, 71

Chapter 5: Axis development in the leaf and flower, 74

Leaves, 74

- Case study 5.1: Adaxial–abaxial axis of the leaf, 75
- Case study 5.2: Proximodistal axis of the leaf, 84
- Case study 5.3: Determinate nature of leaf development, 87

Flowers, 91

- Case study 5.4: Radial axis of the flower, 92
- Case study 5.5: Adaxial–abaxial axis of the *Antirrhinum* flower, 100

Conclusions, 104

Further reading, 105

Chapter 6: Position relative to a particular cell, tissue or organ, 110

- Case study 6.1: The pattern of trichomes on the *Arabidopsis* leaf, 111
- Case study 6.2: The pattern of root hairs in *Arabidopsis*, 116
- Case study 6.3: Phyllotaxy, 123
- Case study 6.4: Coordination of leaf and vascular development, 131

Conclusions, 134

Further reading, 134

Chapter 7: Light, 138

Light perception, 138

Developmental responses to light, 143

- Case study 7.1: Light-induced germination, 143
- Case study 7.2: Seedling etiolation and photomorphogenesis, 146
- Case study 7.3: Shade escape, 151
- Case study 7.4: Phototropism, 154
- Case study 7.5: Photoperiodic control of flowering, 156

Conclusions, 161

Further reading, 161

Chapter 8: Environmental information other than light, 165

Case study 8.1: Gravitropism, 165

Case study 8.2: Thigmomorphogenesis, 172

Case study 8.3: Effects of uneven nutrient supply on root development, 177

Case study 8.4: Vernalization, 180

Conclusions, 186

Further reading, 186

Chapter 9: The coordination of development, 190

Case study 9.1: Initiation and maintenance of the shoot apical meristem, 191

Case study 9.2: Transition from embryonic to post-embryonic development, 200

- Case study 9.3: Phase transitions in post-germination development, 203
Case study 9.4: Shoot branching, 213
Conclusions, 219
Further reading, 220

Chapter 10: A comparison of plant and animal development, 224

- Control of cell fate, 225
Development of pattern, 226
Consequences of autotrophy versus heterotrophy, 229
Conclusions, 230
Further reading, 230

Index, 233