

Contents

Preface	ix
I. INTRODUCTION	
The History of Phytochrome <i>Masaki Furuya</i>	3
II. PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS OF MOLECULAR APPROACHES	
1. How Useful are Molecular Techniques in Addressing Physiological Problems in Photomorphogenesis? <i>Winslow R. Briggs</i>	11
2. Molecular Biology of Phytochrome <i>Peter H. Quail, C. Gatz, H.P. Hershey, A.M. Jones J.L. Lissemore, B.M. Parks, R.A. Sharrock, R.F. Barker, K. Idler, M.G. Murray, M. Koornneef and R.E. Kendrick</i>	23
3. Photocontrol of Gene Expression <i>Elaine M. Tobin</i>	39
4. Structure-Function Studies on <i>Avena</i> Phytochrome <i>J. C. Lagarias, Y.S. Wong, T.R. Berkelman, D.G. Kidd and R. W. McMichael, Jr.</i>	51
5. Structure-Function Relationship of Pea Phytochrome as Deduced from Amino-Terminal Sequence Analysis of Phytochrome Chromopeptides <i>Kotaro T. Yamamoto</i>	63
6. Phytochrome from Green <i>Avena</i> <i>Lee H. Pratt and Marie-Michèle Cordonnier</i>	83
7. Application of Monoclonal Antibodies to Phytochrome Studies <i>Akira Nagatani, Peter J. Lumsden, Koji Konomi and Hiroshi Abe</i>	95

III. PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS IN SPECTROPHOTOMETRICAL AND BIOPHYSICAL APPROACHES

1. Phototransformation Pathway of "Native" Pea Phytochrome
Yasunori Inoue 117
2. Biochemistry of the Phytochrome Chromophore
Wolfhart Rüdiger 127
3. Structure-Function Relationship of the Phytochrome Chromophore
Pill-Soon Song and Iwao Yamazaki 139
4. Theoretical Approaches to Photoreversible Spectral Changes of Phytochrome Chromophore
Hideo Suzuki, Tohru Sugimoto and Etsuro Ito 157
5. Small-Angle X-Ray Scattering, A Useful Tool for Studying the Structure of Phytochrome
Satoru Tokutomi, Mikio Kataoka and Fumio Tokunaga 167
6. Dichroic Orientation of Phytochrome-Theories and Experiments
Christer Sundqvist and Hiro-o Hamaguchi 179

IV. PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS OF PHYSIOLOGICAL APPROACHES

1. Phytochrome Interactions with Purified Organelles
Stanley J. Roux 193
2. Properties of Membrane-Associated Phytochrome in Peas
Katsushi Manabe 209
3. Photocontrol of Ion Fluxes and Membrane Properties in Plants
Richard E. Kendrick and Margreet E. Bossen 215
4. Phytochrome Control of Intracellular Movement
Wolfgang Haupt 225
5. Photo- and Polarotropism in Fern Protonemata
Masamitsu Wada and Akeo Kadota 239
6. Application of the Dimeric Model of Phytochrome Action to High Irradiance Responses
William J. VanDerWoude 249
7. Roles of Phytochrome in Photoperiodic Floral Induction
Daphne Vince-Prue and Atsushi Takimoto 259

V. PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS OF
PHOTOMORPHOGENETIC STUDIES

1. Primary Action of Phytochrome <i>Eberhard Schäfer</i>	279
2. Phytochrome Action in the Light-Grown Plant <i>Harry Smith and Garry Whitelam</i>	289
3. Blue Light Responses of <i>Phycomyces</i> <i>Edward D. Lipson</i>	305
4. Problems and Prospects of Blue and Ultraviolet Light Effects <i>Horst Senger and Edward D. Lipson</i>	315
5. Future Strategy in Photomorphogenesis <i>Hans Mohr</i>	333
Index	349