

# CANCER AND THE ENVIRONMENT

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                                                                                                                              |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| INTRODUCTION: DETERMINANTS OF CANCER RELEVANT TO PREVENTION, IN THE WAR ON CANCER<br><b>Joseph A. Cimino and Harry B. Demopoulos</b> .....   | 1   |
| PREDICTION OF CARCINOGENICITY BASED ON STRUCTURE, CHEMICAL REACTIVITY AND POSSIBLE METABOLIC PATHWAYS<br><b>Benjamin L. Van Duuren</b> ..... | 11  |
| INHIBITORS OF CHEMICAL CARCINOGENS<br><b>Lee W. Wattenberg</b> .....                                                                         | 35  |
| DNA DAMAGE, REPAIR SYSTEMS AND HUMAN HYPERSENSITIVE DISEASES<br><b>J.E. Cleaver</b> .....                                                    | 53  |
| MAMMALIAN CELL TRANSFORMATION AND MAMMALIAN CELL MUTAGENESIS<br><b>Charles Heidelberger</b> .....                                            | 69  |
| EVALUATING SUBSTANCES FOR PROMOTION, COFACTOR EFFECTS AND SYNERGY IN THE CARCINOGENIC PROCESS<br><b>I. Bernard Weinstein</b> .....           | 89  |
| THE EPIDEMIOLOGY OF HEALTH—A NEW FRONTIER TOWARD THE PREVENTION OF CANCER<br><b>Rulon W. Rawson</b> .....                                    | 103 |
| MULTIPLICITY OF FACTORS INVOLVED IN CANCER PATTERNS AND TRENDS<br><b>J. Higginson</b> .....                                                  | 113 |
| TRENDS IN INCIDENCE AND MORTALITY IN THE UNITED STATES<br><b>Susan S. Devesa and Debra T. Silverman</b> .....                                | 127 |
| CANCER AMONG SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTISTS<br><b>Roland L. Phillips</b> .....                                                                       | 157 |
| THE ENVIRONMENT AND CANCER PREVENTION<br><b>Ernst L. Wynder</b> .....                                                                        | 171 |
| OBSERVED NO-EFFECT THRESHOLDS AND THE DEFINITION OF LESS HAZARDOUS CIGARETTES<br><b>Gio B. Gori</b> .....                                    | 193 |

|                                                                                                                                           |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| THE "URBAN FACTOR" IN CANCER: SMOKING, INDUSTRIAL EXPOSURES, AND AIR POLLUTION AS POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS<br><b>John R. Goldsmith</b> ..... | 205 |
| CANCER IN NEW JERSEY AND OTHER COMPLEX URBAN/INDUSTRIAL AREAS<br><b>H.B. Demopoulos and E.G. Gutman</b> .....                             | 219 |
| CARCINOGENICITY OF HAIR DYE COMPONENTS<br><b>Benjamin L. Van Duuren</b> .....                                                             | 237 |
| LIPIDS AND CARCINOGENESIS<br><b>Kenneth K. Carroll</b> .....                                                                              | 253 |
| THE POSSIBLE ROLE OF FREE RADICAL REACTIONS<br><b>Harry Demopoulos, Dennis Pietronigro, Myron Seligman, and Eugene Flamm</b> .....        | 273 |
| STEROIDS, FIBER AND RELATED FACTORS IN CARCINOGENESIS<br><b>David Kritchevsky</b> .....                                                   | 305 |
| DETERMINANTS IN THE CONTROL OF LIPID TRANSPORT AND METABOLISM<br><b>Herbert J. Kayden</b> .....                                           | 315 |
| NUTRIENT DEFICIENCIES IN CANCER CAUSATION<br><b>Paul M. Newberne and Robert G. McConnell</b> .....                                        | 323 |
| ENDOGENOUS NITRITE FORMATION IN MAN<br><b>Steven R. Tannenbaum and Vernon R. Young</b> .....                                              | 357 |
| PANEL REVIEW: SACCHARIN AND CYCLAMATES, IN PERSPECTIVE<br><b>Vernon Young, Philip Cole, and Paul Newberne</b> .....                       | 369 |
| COMMENTS ON THE POTENTIAL CARCINOGENICITY OF SACCHARIN<br><b>Benjamin L. Van Duuren</b> .....                                             | 373 |
| CARCINOGENIC POTENTIAL OF DRUGS<br><b>Richard H. Adamson and Susan M. Sieber</b> .....                                                    | 377 |
| PRE-EXISTING, NON-MALIGNANT DISORDERS ASSOCIATED WITH INCREASED CANCER RISK<br><b>Alexander Templeton</b> .....                           | 387 |
| CHEMICAL AGENTS AND OCCUPATIONAL CANCER<br><b>Philip Cole and Franco Merletti</b> .....                                                   | 399 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| PANEL REVIEW: A REVIEW OF PAST RISK ASSESSMENTS AND<br>EXTRAPOLATION PROBLEMS WITH RADIATION<br><b>M. Eisenbud, F. Burns, W.B.G. Jones and B. Cohen</b> .....                                                                   | 419 |
| RELATIONSHIPS OF BIOASSAY DATA ON CHEMICALS TO THEIR<br>TOXIC AND CARCINOGENIC RISK FOR HUMANS<br><b>Henry C. Pitot</b> .....                                                                                                   | 431 |
| INTERACTIONS BETWEEN DIETARY FATS AND ANTIOXIDANTS ON<br>DMBA-INDUCED MAMMARY CARCINOMAS AND ON AAF-INDUCED<br>HYPERPLASTIC NODULES AND HEPATOMAS<br><b>Paul B. McCay, Margaret King, Lora E. Rikans and Jan V. Pitha</b> ..... | 451 |
| OVERVIEW<br><b>Henry Pitot, John Higginson, and Charles Heidelberger</b> .....                                                                                                                                                  | 467 |
| SUMMARY OF CONFERENCE: MAJOR DISCUSSION POINTS AND<br>SOCIETAL INTERRELATIONSHIPS<br><b>Harry B. Demopoulos</b> .....                                                                                                           | 473 |
| INDEX .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 483 |