

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
1. Introduction	1
1. Surface Analysis	1
2. Infrared and Raman Observation of Chemical Species on Bulk Solid Substrates	3
References	10
2. Infrared External Reflection Spectroscopy	13
1. Oblique Incidence Reflection Method	13
1.1. Background	13
1.2. Instruments	24
1.3. Analysis of Distorted Reflection Spectra	30
1.4. Applications	36
1.4.1. Real Surfaces	36
1.4.2. Clean Surfaces	45
2. Polarization and Wavelength Modulation Methods	64
2.1. Polarization Modulation Method	64
2.1.1. Background	64
2.1.2. Instrumentation	68
2.1.3. Applications	74
2.1.3.1. Solid Surfaces in Absorbing Gas-Phase Molecules	74
2.1.3.2. Electrode Surfaces	80
2.1.3.3. Clean Surfaces	88
2.1.4. Infrared Ellipsometric Spectroscopy	90
2.2. Wavelength Modulation Method	93

3. Potential Modulation Method.....	96
3.1. Basic Principles and Instrumentation.....	96
3.2. Applications	100
3.2.1. Electrochemically Modulated IR Reflection Spectroscopy	100
3.2.2. Subtractively Normalized Interfacial FTIR Spectroscopy	103
3.2.3. Field Effect Modulation Spectroscopy.....	106
References	108
3. Internal Reflection Spectroscopy	117
1. Attenuated Total Reflection Spectroscopy.....	117
1.1. Basic Principles and Instrumentation.....	117
1.2. Applications	131
1.2.1. Semiconductor Surfaces	131
1.2.2. Thin Films and Polymer and Electrode Surfaces ...	136
2. Absorption Enhancement by the Presence of a Metal Layer....	137
2.1. Metal Over- and Underlayer ATR Spectroscopy	137
2.1.1. Metal Overlayer Configuration.....	137
2.1.2. Metal Underlayer Configuration.....	142
2.2. Surface Electromagnetic Wave Spectroscopy in the Infrared Region.....	151
References	158
4. Infrared Emission Spectroscopy	163
1. Introduction	163
2. Optimum Experimental Conditions	164
3. Instrumentation and Application of Infrared Emission Spectroscopy	175
References	184
5. Surface Raman Spectroscopy	187
1. Introduction	187
2. Optimum Conditions for the Measurement of Surface Raman Spectra.....	189
2.1. External Reflection Method	189
2.2. Total Reflection Raman Spectroscopy.....	197
3. Applications.....	202
3.1. Thin Films on Solid Surfaces and Surface Layers	202

3.2. Electrode Surface and Corrosion Products.....	206
References	216
6. Surface Enhanced Raman Scattering.....	221
1. Introduction	221
2. Mechanism of Enhancement.....	223
2.1. Electromagnetic Mechanisms	223
2.2. "Chemical" Mechanisms.....	232
3. Applications	235
3.1. Electrode Surfaces and Corrosion.....	235
3.2. Thin Films and Adsorbed Species	245
References	253
Index	259