

Table of Chapters and Contents

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1 | Stoichiometric Aspects of Microbial Growth | |
| | D. HERBERT | Microbiological Research Establishment, Porton |
| | Introduction and Historical Digression | 1 |
| | Development of Continuous Culture Studies | 1 |
| | Continuous culture in Industry | 4 |
| | Stoichiometric Aspects of Microbial Growth | 7 |
| | Elementary Composition of Microorganisms | 8 |
| | Definition of a "Mole" of Microorganism | 13 |
| | Yields, Quotients and related quantities | 15 |
| | Elementary Balance equations for Growth | 18 |
| | Effect of Dilution Rate on Respiration and Yield | 20 |
| | Discussion : Balance Equations and SCP Production | 24 |
| | References | 27 |
| 2 | Physiological State of Continuously Grown Microbial Cultures | |
| | I. MALEK | Prague, Czechoslovakia |
| | Introduction | 31 |
| | The Dynamic, Vectorial Concept of Physiological State | 32 |
| | Conclusions and Mission | 35 |
| | References | 36 |
| 3 | Flow Microcalorimetry of the Chemostat | |
| | J.M. CARDOSO-DUARTE, M.J. MARINHO & N. van UDEN | Gulbenkian Institute of Science, Portugal |
| | Introduction | 40 |
| | Materials and Methods | 41 |
| | Results | 41 |
| | Discussion | 45 |
| | Summary and References | 47 |
| 4 | The Teaching of Continuous Culture | |
| | A.T. BULL & J.H. SLATER | University of Kent, England |
| | Continuous Culture in teaching Curricula | 49 |
| | Towards a Basic Teaching Philosophy | 53 |
| | Concerning Theory | 55 |
| | Concerning Practice | 56 |
| | Range and Feasibility of Experimental Investigations | 58 |
| | Epilogue : Ultimate Objectives | 67 |
| | References | 67 |
| 5 | Single Cell Protein from Starch | |
| | D.G. MACLENNAN | University of Sidney, Australia |
| | Introduction | 69 |
| | Hydrocarbon Feedstocks | 70 |
| | Alternative Feedstocks | 71 |
| | Economics of Starch-Based SCP Processes | 74 |
| | References | 83 |

| | | |
|----|--|--|
| 6 | Utilization of Waste Cellulose for the Production of Single Cell Protein | |
| | A.E. HUMPHREY, W.B. ARMIGER, D.W. ZABRISKIE, S.E. LEE, A. MOREIRA & G. JOLY | University of Pennsylvania, USA |
| | Introduction | 85 |
| | Materials and Methods | 89 |
| | Mechanism of Attack | 92 |
| | Glucose and Cellooligosaccharide Profiles | 96 |
| | Semi-continuous Operation | 97 |
| | Conclusion and References | 98 |
| 7 | Growth of Filamentous Fungi on Agricultural Waste | |
| | C. ROLZ, R. ESPINOSA, S. de CABRERA, O. MALDONADO & J.F. MENCHU | ICAITA, Guatemala |
| | Introduction | 100 |
| | Screening and Selection of Fungi | 103 |
| | Laboratory Growth Studies in Coffee Waste Waters | 107 |
| | Pilot Scale Studies with Coffee Waste Waters and Molasses | 107 |
| | Future Developments | 110 |
| | References | 111 |
| 8 | The Pekilo Process: A Development Project | |
| | H. ROMANTSCHUK | Oy Tampella AB, Finland |
| | Introduction | 116 |
| | Project Description | 118 |
| | Pekilo Protein | 119 |
| | Economy of the Pekilo Process | 120 |
| | Conclusion | 121 |
| 9 | Mixed Bacterial Cultures as a Basis for Continuous Production of SCP from C₁ Compounds | |
| | D.E.F. HARRISON, T.G. WILKINSON, S.J. WREN & J.H. HARWOOD | Shell Research Ltd., England |
| | Introduction | 122 |
| | Methods, Results and Discussion | 123 |
| | Conclusion and References | 133 |
| 10 | Production and Isolation of Protein from Synthetic Ethanol | |
| | F. MACHEK ^a , F. STROS ^b , A. PROKOP ^a , L. ADAMEK ^b | ^a Institute of Microbiology, Prague. ^b Research Institute of the Fodder Industry, Prague, Czechoslovakia |
| | Introduction | 135 |
| | Materials and Methods | 135 |
| | Results and Discussion | 135 |
| | Protein Production | 137 |
| | Protein Isolation | 140 |
| | Conclusion | 143 |
| | References | 144 |

| | | |
|----|--|---|
| 11 | Temperature as an Engineering Parameter in SCP Production | |
| | C.L. COONEY & N. MAKIGUCHI | Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA |
| | Introduction | 146 |
| | Materials and Methods | 147 |
| | Results and Discussion | 148 |
| | Effect on growth and yield | 148 |
| | Effect on Cell Death | 150 |
| | Effect on Maintenance Coefficient | 154 |
| | Effect on Metabolic Pathways | 155 |
| | Future Perspectives and References | 156 |
| 12 | Continuous Production of Enzymes | |
| | B. SIKYTA & Z. FENCL | Institute of Microbiology, Prague, Czechoslovakia |
| | Introduction | 158 |
| | Production of α -Amylase by <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | 159 |
| | Simultaneous Production of β -Galactosidase and Tryptophanase in <i>Escherichia coli</i> | 164 |
| | References | 168 |
| 13 | Nitrogen Metabolism in Bacteria and Fungi | |
| | C.M. BROWN | University of Dundee, Scotland |
| | Introduction | 170 |
| | Physiology of Ammonia assimilation in Bacteria | 170 |
| | Physiology of Ammonia Assimilation in some Yeasts | 175 |
| | Glutamine Synthetase, Glutamate Synthase and the Control of Nitrogen Metabolism | 179 |
| | References | 180 |
| 14 | The Regulation of Nitrogen Metabolism in <i>E. coli</i> | |
| | B.M. KAVANAGH & J.A. COLE | University of Birmingham, England |
| | Introduction | 184 |
| | Continuous Culture Experiments | 185 |
| | Batch Culture Experiments | 187 |
| | Regulation of Nitrogen Metabolism in <i>E. coli</i> | 189 |
| | Enzyme Production and Metabolic Regulation in Continuous Culture | 192 |
| | References | 193 |
| 15 | Control of Transport Systems for Glucose, Gluconate and 2-oxo-Gluconate, and of Glucose Metabolism in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> | |
| | E.A. DAWES, M. MIDGLEY & P.H. WHITING | University of Hull, England |
| | Synopsis and Introduction | 195 |
| | Discussion of Experimental Results | 197 |
| | Conclusion | 204 |
| | References | 206 |

| | | |
|----|--|---|
| 16 | Glucose Isomerase in <i>Bacillus coagulans</i> | |
| | I. DIERS | Novo Industri, Bagsvaerd, Denmark |
| | Introduction | 208 |
| | Materials and Methods | 209 |
| | Results and Discussion | |
| | Batch Fermentations | 211 |
| | Continuous Fermentations | 213 |
| | Influence of Agitation | 217 |
| | Ammonia and Phosphate-Limited Growth | 219 |
| | Acetate and Lactate-Limited Growth | 221 |
| | Conclusions | 222 |
| | References | 223 |
| 17 | Continuous Culture in Brewing | |
| | J.S. HOUGH, C.W. KEEVIL, V. MARIC, G. PHILLISKIRK & | |
| | T.W. YOUNG | The University of Birmingham, England |
| | Introduction | 226 |
| | Modern Developments in Brewing | 227 |
| | Continuous Stirred Tank Systems | 227 |
| | Continuous Tower Fermenter | 228 |
| | Continuous versus Batch Fermentations | 230 |
| | Killer Yeast Studies | 231 |
| | High Gravity Fermentation Studies | 233 |
| | Bacterial Contamination | 235 |
| | References | 235 |
| 18 | Enzymes from <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> | |
| | S. ARVIDSON, A. BJORKLIND, R. ERIKSSON & T. HOLME | |
| | Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm, Sweden | |
| | Introduction | 238 |
| | Materials and Methods | 239 |
| | Results | |
| | Batch Cultivations | 241 |
| | Continuous Cultivations | 243 |
| | Discussion | 247 |
| | References | 249 |
| 19 | The Action of Antibacterial Agents on Bacteria Grown in Continuous Culture | |
| | A.C.R. DEAN | University of Oxford, D.C. ELLWOOD, |
| | J. MELLING & A. ROBINSON | Microbiological Research |
| | Establishment, Porton, England | |
| | Introduction | 251 |
| | Effects of Drug Addition to Continuous Cultures | 251 |
| | Effects of Growth Environment in the Absence of Drugs on Resistance | 255 |
| | Some Conclusions | 258 |
| | References | 259 |
| 20 | The Use of Bacteriophages to Detect Alterations in the Cell Surface of <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | |
| | A.R. ARCHIBALD | University of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, England |
| | Introduction | 262 |
| | Results and Discussion | 264 |
| | Conclusions | 268 |
| | References | 268 |
| 21 | The Mouth as a Chemostat | |
| | D.C. ELLWOOD & J.R. HUNTER | Microbiological Research Establishment, Porton, England |
| | Introduction | 270 |
| | Continuous Culture Studies : <i>Streptococci</i> | 271 |
| | Continuous Culture Studies : <i>Actinomyces viscosus</i> | 277 |
| | Mixed Culture Studies | 277 |
| | Growth in Films | 278 |
| | Conclusion | 280 |
| | References | 280 |
| 22 | Microbial Adaptation to Low-Nutrient Environments | |
| | D.W. TEMPEST & O.M. NEIJSEL | Universiteit van Amsterdam, Holland |
| | Introduction | 283 |
| | Uptake and Assimilatory Processes | 284 |
| | Regulation of Metabolism | 288 |
| | Modulation of Uptake and Assimilation of Non-Limiting Nutrients | 290 |
| | Co-ordinate Regulations of the Rates of Synthesis of Cellular Macromolecules | 293 |
| | Conclusions | 294 |
| | References | 294 |
| 23 | Mixed Substrate Utilization | |
| | W. HARDER & DIJKHUIZEN | University of Groningen, Holland |
| | Introduction | 297 |
| | Mixed Substrate Utilization in Chemoorganotrophs | 298 |
| | Mixed Culture Studies | 303 |
| | Mixed Substrate Utilization in Mixotrophs and Phototrophs | 305 |
| | Utilization of Organic Carbon Compounds by Obligate Chemolithotrophs | 310 |
| | Conclusion | 311 |
| | References | 311 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|
| 24 | Mixed Culture Studies with the Chemostat | |
| | H. VELDKAMP | University of Groningen, Holland |
| | Introduction | 315 |
| | Competition | 315 |
| | Other Types of Interaction | 323 |
| | Predator - Prey Relationships | 325 |
| | References | 326 |
| 25 | Development of the Microbial Component of a River Community | |
| | M. LEGNER, P. PUNCOCHAR & V. STRASKRABOVA | Czechoslovak |
| | Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czechoslovakia | |
| | Introduction | 329 |
| | Methods | 330 |
| | Results | 334 |
| | Discussion | 341 |
| | References | 343 |
| EX CATHEDRA STATEMENTS | | |
| | Introduction | 345 |
| | The Concept of Relative Growth Rate | |
| | C.G.T. EVANS | Microbiological Research Establishment, Porton, England |
| | | 346 |
| | The Concept of Relative Growth Rate: its Theoretical Basis and Practical Application | |
| | D.W. TEMPEST | Universiteit van Amsterdam, Holland |
| | Expression of Bacterial Growth Equations in Dimensionless Form | |
| | D. HERBERT | Microbiological Research Establishment, Porton, England |
| | | 353 |
| | Index of Organisms | 357 |
| | Subject Index | 360 |