

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
1 Introduction	1
The tropical rain forest	1
Tropical trees	2
Species	2
Tropical rain-forest diversity	6
Adaptation	9
The importance of phylogeny	10
The ecological classification of tropical rain-forest trees	13
2 The growing tree	15
Trees: form, mechanics and hydraulics	15
Tree stature	15
Wood	18
Tropical timber	21
The mechanical design of trees	24
Buttresses	28
Leaning trees	34
Tree fall	35
Sap ascent	35
Tree hydraulics	37
Tree architecture	40
Allometry	41
Bark	46
Roots	46
Root hemi-parasites	48

Mineral nutrition	50
Mycorrhizas	52
Nitrogen fixation	56
Other methods of obtaining extra nutrients	57
Comparative use of nutrients	58
Element accumulation	60
Leaf form and physiology	60
Size, shape and other structural characteristics	62
Leaf protection	67
The defences of tropical forest trees	69
Classification of plant defences	81
Foliar bacterial nodules	82
Leaf development: coloured young leaves	83
Leaf longevity	86
The influence of shade	90
High light conditions	94
Other factors influencing leaf performance	95
Species groups based on leaf characteristics	96
 3 Tree performance	103
Age, size and growth in tropical rain-forest trees	103
The dynamics of tree populations in the rain forest	105
Mortality in trees	105
Tree growth in the forest	108
Tree performance in relation to light climate	111
Mortality, growth and adult size	114
The use of growth and mortality data to recognise species groups	116
Relative performance of species of similar life history	118
What limits tree growth?	119
Herbivory	121
 4 Reproductive biology	122
Reproduction	122
Vegetative reproduction	122
Sexual systems	123
Genetic diversity	125
When to flower?	127
Pollination	130
Pollination syndromes	131
Tropical flowers	144

Relative importance of different pollinators	145
Figs	146
Dispersal mechanisms	147
Autochory	147
Anemochory	148
Hydrochory	149
Zoochory	150
Dispersal syndromes	155
Secondary dispersal	162
Efficacy of seed dispersal	163
Clumped or scattered seed distributions	168
Seed survival	168
Tests of the escape hypothesis	171
Other advantages of dispersal	176
The search for the Janzen–Connell effect	177
Co-evolution	178
5 Seeds and seedlings	180
Seeds	180
Seed size	180
Seed rain and the soil seed bank	186
Seed germination	188
Other influences on seedling establishment	194
Germination safe sites	194
Seedlings	194
Seedling and sapling form	195
Seedling dependence on seed reserves	197
Seedling mortality	199
Growth and survival with respect to light	204
Seedling responses to shade	208
Seedling shade tolerance	211
The traits of shade tolerance	213
On being light-demanding	216
The relevance of shade tolerance	216
Sudden changes in light availability	218
Water	220
Mineral nutrients	221
Defence in juveniles	224
6 Classificatory systems for tropical trees	227
Height at maturity	227

The pioneer-climax dichotomy	233
Diagnostic characters	234
Reproduction	236
Demography	237
Growth and form	238
Physiology	241
General	242
Conclusion	243
Combining the two axes	244
Long-lived pioneers or late-secondary species	245
Parallels between pioneers and shade-tolerant understorey species	246
Where does this leave us?	247
<i>References</i>	248
<i>Index of scientific names of plants</i>	281
<i>Index of scientific names of animals</i>	288
<i>General index</i>	290