
Contents

A Note to the Student	xix
1 Introduction	1
2 Electronic Structure and Bonding	5
2.1 Periodic Table	5
2.2 Lewis Structures	5
2.3 Geometric Structure	9
2.4 Resonance Structures	10
2.5 Atomic Orbitals	15
2.6 Electronic Structure of Atoms	18
2.7 Bonds and Overlap	19
2.8 Hybrid Orbitals and Bonds	22
PROBLEMS	26
3 Organic Structures	29
3.1 Introduction	29
3.2 Functional Groups	32
3.3 The Shapes of Molecules	36
3.4 The Determination of Organic Structures	38
3.5 <i>n</i> -Alkanes, the Simplest Organic Compounds	41
3.6 Systematic Nomenclature	42
PROBLEMS	48
4 Organic Reactions	51
4.1 Introduction	51
4.2 An Example of an Organic Reaction: Equilibria	51
4.3 Reaction Kinetics	53
4.4 Reaction Profiles and Mechanism	55
4.5 Acidity and Basicity	60
PROBLEMS	64
5 Alkanes	68
5.1 <i>n</i> -Alkanes: Physical Properties	68
5.2 <i>n</i> -Alkanes: Barriers to Rotation	70
5.3 Branched-Chain Alkanes	74
5.4 Cycloalkanes	77
5.5 Heats of Formation	78
5.6 Cycloalkanes: Ring Strain	81
5.7 Occurrence of Alkanes	87
PROBLEMS	89
6 Reactions of Alkanes	92
6.1 Bond Dissociation Energies	92
6.2 Pyrolysis of Alkanes: Cracking	95
6.3 Halogenation of Alkanes	96
6.4 Combustion of Alkanes	107
6.5 Average Bond Energies	109
PROBLEMS	110

7 Stereoisomerism

- 7.1 Chirality and Enantiomers 113
7.2 Physical Properties of Enantiomers: Optical Activity 116
7.3 Nomenclature of Enantiomers: The *R,S* Convention 119
7.4 Racemates 122
7.5 Compounds Containing More Than One Stereocenter:
Diastereomers 124
7.6 Stereoisomeric Relationships in Cyclic Compounds 126
7.7 Conformations of Substituted Cyclohexanes 129
7.8 Chemical Reactions and Stereoisomerism 134
PROBLEMS 136

8 Alkyl Halides and Organometallic Compounds

- 8.1 Structure of Alkyl Halides 140
8.2 Physical Properties of Alkyl Halides 142
8.3 Conformations of Alkyl Halides 144
8.4 Some Uses of Halogenated Hydrocarbons 145
8.5 Nomenclature of Organometallic Compounds 147
8.6 Structures of Organometallic Compounds 148
8.7 Physical Properties of Organometallic Compounds 151
8.8 Preparation of Organometallic Compounds 152
8.9 Reactions of Organometallic Compounds 154
PROBLEMS 156

9 Nucleophilic Substitution

- 9.1 The Displacement Reaction 157
9.2 Mechanism of the Displacement Reaction 158
9.3 Effect of Alkyl Structure on Displacement Reactions 163
9.4 Nucleophilicity and Solvent Effects 166
9.5 Leaving groups 172
9.6 Elimination Reactions 174
9.7 S_N1 Reactions: Carbocations 176
9.8 Ring Systems 181
PROBLEMS 183

10 Alcohols and Ethers

- 10.1 Introduction: Structure 188
10.2 Nomenclature of Alcohols 189
10.3 Physical Properties of Alcohols 191
10.4 Acidity of Alcohols: Inductive Effects 194
10.5 Preparation of Alcohols 198
10.6 Reactions of Alcohols 200
10.7 Nomenclature of Ethers 213
10.8 Physical Properties of Ethers 214
10.9 Preparation of Ethers 215
10.10 Reactions of Ethers 216
10.11 Cyclic Ethers 218
10.12 Multistep Synthesis 224
PROBLEMS 226

11 Alkenes

- 11.1 Electronic Structure 232
11.2 Nomenclature 235

11.3 Physical Properties	237
11.4 Relative Stabilities of Alkenes: Heats of Formation	239
11.5 Preparation	242
11.6 Reactions	253
PROBLEMS	272

12 Alkynes and Nitriles 278

12.1 Electronic Structure of the Triple Bond	278
12.2 Nomenclature of Alkynes and Nitriles	280
12.3 Physical Properties	281
12.4 Acidity of Alkynes	282
12.5 Preparation of Alkynes and Nitriles	284
12.6 Reactions of Alkynes and Nitriles	288
12.7 Vinyl Halides	296
PROBLEMS	298

13 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy 302

13.1 Structure Determination	302
13.2 Introduction to Spectroscopy	303
13.3 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance	304
13.4 Chemical Shift	307
13.5 Relative Peak Areas	311
13.6 Spin-Spin Splitting	312
13.7 More Complex Splitting	318
13.8 The Effect of Conformation on Coupling Constants	323
13.9 Remote Shielding of Multiple Bonds: Magnetic Anisotropy	326
13.10 Dynamical Systems	329
13.11 Chemical Exchange of Hydrogens Bonded to Oxygen	332
13.12 Carbon NMR Spectroscopy	335
13.13 Solving Spectral Problems	342
PROBLEMS	345

14 Aldehydes and Ketones 357

14.1 Structure	357
14.2 Nomenclature	358
14.3 Physical Properties	361
14.4 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectra	362
14.5 Synthesis of Aldehydes and Ketones	365
14.6 Enolization	367
14.7 Addition of Oxygen and Nitrogen Nucleophiles	375
14.8 Addition of Carbon Nucleophiles	386
14.9 Oxidation and Reduction	398
PROBLEMS	404

15 Infrared Spectroscopy 410

15.1 The Electromagnetic Spectrum	410
15.2 Molecular Vibration	412
15.3 Characteristic Group Vibrations	416
15.4 Alkanes	418
15.5 Alkenes	418
15.6 Alkynes and Nitriles	419
15.7 Alkyl Halides	420
15.8 Alcohols and Ethers	420

15.9 Aldehydes and Ketones	421	
15.10 Use of Infrared Spectroscopy in Solving Structural Problems	423	
PROBLEMS	425	
16 Organic Synthesis		434
16.1 Introduction	434	
16.2 Considerations in Synthesis Design	434	
16.3 Planning a Synthesis	438	
16.4 Protecting Groups	445	
16.5 Industrial Syntheses	447	
PROBLEMS	448	
17 Carboxylic Acids		449
17.1 Structure	449	
17.2 Nomenclature	450	
17.3 Physical Properties	451	
17.4 Acidity	452	
17.5 Spectroscopy	458	
17.6 Synthesis	459	
17.7 Reactions	462	
17.8 Natural Occurrence of Carboxylic Acids	471	
PROBLEMS	472	
18 Derivatives of Carboxylic Acids		476
18.1 Structure	476	
18.2 Nomenclature	478	
18.3 Physical Properties	480	
18.4 Spectroscopy	481	
18.5 Basicity of the Carbonyl Oxygen	484	
18.6 Hydrolysis: Nucleophilic Addition-Elimination	487	
18.7 Other Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions	493	
18.8 Reduction	498	
18.9 Acidity of the α -Protons	501	
18.10 Reactions of Amides That Occur on Nitrogen	506	
18.11 Pyrolytic Eliminations: Syn Elimination	506	
18.12 Waxes and Fats	509	
PROBLEMS	513	
19 Conjugation		518
19.1 Allylic Systems	518	
19.2 Dienes	527	
19.3 Unsaturated Carbonyl Compounds	533	
19.4 Higher Conjugated Systems	549	
19.5 The Diels-Alder Reaction	550	
PROBLEMS	556	
20 Benzene and the Aromatic Ring		561
20.1 Benzene	561	
20.2 Substituted Benzenes	569	
20.3 NMR and CMR Spectra	574	
20.4 Dipole Moments in Benzene Derivatives	578	
20.5 Side-Chain Reactions	581	
20.6 Reduction	589	
20.7 Aromatic Transition States	593	
PROBLEMS	597	

21 Molecular Orbital Theory	603
21.1 Molecular Orbital Description of Allyl and Butadiene	603
21.2 Molecular Orbital Theory of Benzene	607
21.3 Aromaticity	609
21.4 Hückel Transition States	616
21.5 Möbius Transition States	617
21.6 Ultraviolet Spectroscopy	625
21.7 Perturbational MO Approach to Reactivity	634
PROBLEMS	641
22 Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution	645
22.1 Halogenation	645
22.2 Protonation	649
22.3 Nitration	650
22.4 Friedel–Crafts Reactions	652
22.5 Orientation in Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution	657
22.6 Theory of Orientation in Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution	660
22.7 Quantitative Reactivities: Partial Rate Factors	667
22.8 Effects of Multiple Substituents	669
22.9 Synthetic Utility of Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution	671
22.10 Perturbational MO Approach to Orientation	675
PROBLEMS	676
23 Amines	681
23.1 Structure	681
23.2 Nomenclature	683
23.3 Physical Properties	686
23.4 Basicity	689
23.5 Quaternary Ammonium Compounds	696
23.6 Synthesis	698
23.7 Reactions	707
23.8 Enamines and Immonium Ions	719
PROBLEMS	722
24 Other Nitrogen Functions	731
24.1 Nitro Compounds	731
24.2 Isocyanates, Carbamates, and Ureas	736
24.3 Azides	737
24.4 Diazo Compounds	738
24.5 Diazonium Salts	740
PROBLEMS	753
25 Sulfur, Phosphorus, and Silicon Compounds	756
25.1 Thiols and Sulfides	756
25.2 Preparation of Thiols and Sulfides	758
25.3 Reactions of Thiols and Sulfides	759
25.4 Sulfate Esters	764
25.5 Sulfonic Acids	766
25.6 Phosphines and Phosphonium Salts	774
25.7 Phosphate and Phosphonate Esters	776
25.8 Sulfur- and Phosphorus-Stabilized Carbanions	780
25.9 Organosilicon Compounds: Structure and Properties	784
25.10 Organosilicon Compounds: Preparation	786
25.11 Organosilicon Compounds: Reactions	787
PROBLEMS	793