
Contents

Preface vii

Introduction ix

Section 1

Physiological aspects in relation to breeding

Physiological limitations to cereal yields and ways

of reducing them by breeding *R B Austin* 3

The herbage crop and its environment – exploiting
physiological and morphological variations to improve
yields *D Wilson, C F Eagles and I Rhodes* 21

A physiologist's approach to raising the potential yield
of the grass crop through breeding *M J Robson* 33

The contribution of physiology to breeding for increased
yields in grain legume crops *R J Summerfield* 51

Physiological potential for increasing yields of sugar
beet *G F J Milford, P V Biscoe, K W Jaggard,*
R K Scott and A P Draycott 71

Section 2

Nutritional and environmental aspects

Long-term trends in the aerial and edaphic environment

J F Elston, D J Greenland and M D Dennett 87

Grain production of wheat in relation to nitrogen,
weather and diseases *J H J Spiertz* 97

Recent progress in the nutrition of vegetable crops

D J Greenwood and G F Collier 115

Analysing and predicting the response of the glasshouse
crop to environmental manipulation *B Acock* 131

Optimizing radiation interception and the direction of
assimilates into the crop of fruit trees *J E Jackson* 149

Limits to apple yields imposed by weather *J J Landsberg* 161

Section 3

Cultural and technological aspects

- Effects of manipulating root and air temperatures
on tomato growth and the efficient use of energy
J Moorby 183
- Cultural methods for soft fruits – the physiologist as
innovator *P D Waister* 195
- Agronomic research and potato production practice
P M Harris 205
- Competition effects within mixed stands *C J T Spitters* 219
- The importance of mixed stands in tropical agriculture
B N Okigbo 233
- The future of research on mixed cropping in tropical
agriculture *A H Bunting* 247
- Applying research findings to the cereal crop: the view
of a user *R G Dawson* 253
- Crop production in the UK – recent changes and future
prospects: the role of research *J J North* 265
- The resources for technology in agriculture *J A Pascal* 271

Section 4

Weed control

- Weed control: past, present and future – a historical
perspective *J G Elliott* 285
- The impact of herbicides on crop production *D W Robinson* 297
- New weeds for old in annual crops *R J Chancellor* 313
- Developments in herbicide application *E S E Southcombe* 323
- Herbicides: past, present and future *R J Makepeace* 335

Section 5

Post-harvest physiological changes

- Recent advances in the control of physiological
changes *E C Loughheed and D P Murr* 349
- Physiological aspects of the storage of cassava and
other tropical root crops *J Marriott, R A Plumbley and
J E Rickard* 363
- Chilling injury – some underlying biochemical
mechanisms *M J C Rhodes* 377
- Phenolic metabolism and oxidation in relation to
the post-harvest physiology of fruit *V S Butt* 395

Subject Index