

Contents

CONCEPTS OF FUNGAL SYMBIOSIS

Chapter 1. Classification of symbiotic fungi	3
Group 1. Antagonistic Facultative Symbionts	7
Group 2. Antagonistic Obligate Symbionts	7
Group 3. Neutral Facultative Symbionts	8
Group 4. Neutral Obligate Symbionts	9
Group 5. Mutualistic Facultative Symbionts	10
Group 6. Mutualistic Obligate Symbionts	10
Bibliography	12

ANTAGONISTIC SYMBIOSES WITH ANIMALS

Chapter 2. Fungi that capture microscopic animals	15
1. Fungi that capture protozoa	15
2. Rotifer-trapping fungi	18
3. Nematode-trapping fungi	21
<i>General characteristics. Ecological characteristics.</i>	
<i>Nutrition and physiology. Biological control</i>	
Bibliography	36
Chapter 3. Endosymbiotic fungi of microscopic animals	38
1. Endosymbiotic fungi of protozoa and rotifers	38
2. Nematode-destroying fungi	43
<i>General characteristics. Nutrition and physiology.</i>	
<i>Biological control</i>	
Bibliography	52
Chapter 4. Fungi that attack insects	53
1. Entomogenous Hyphomycetes	53
<i>Infection. Fungus—host interactions during colonization.</i>	
<i>Post-mortem events. Host resistance</i>	
2. The Entomophthorales and other fungi	60
<i>The Entomophthorales. Cordyceps. Coelomomyces.</i>	
<i>Termitaria snyderi</i>	

3. Biological control of insect populations	65
Bibliography	66
Chapter 5. Fungi of larger invertebrates and vertebrates	68
1. Exogenous fungi	70
2. Endogenous fungi	73
<i>Dermatophytes. Mucosal yeasts</i>	
Bibliography	78

NEUTRAL SYMBIOSES WITH ANIMALS

Chapter 6. Neutral fungi	83
1. The Laboulbeniales	83
2. The Trichomycetes	89
3. Passage fungi	94
Bibliography	95

MUTUALISTIC SYMBIOSES WITH ANIMALS

Chapter 7. Mutualistic symbioses with insects	99
1. Fungi of wood-inhabiting insects	99
<i>Ambrosia and blue-stain fungi. Wood wasp fungi.</i>	
2. Food fungi of ants	109
3. <i>Septobasidium</i> and scale insects	114
<i>Effects of S. burtii on the insects. Effects of the insects on S. burtii. Effects of the fungus-insect symbiosis on the plant</i>	
4. Mycetome fungi	119
<i>Location and transmission. Nature of the symbiosis</i>	
Bibliography	124

ANTAGONISTIC SYMBIOSES WITH PLANTS

Chapter 8. Facultative necrotrophs	129
1. Changes in the physiology of invaded tissues	131
2. Catabolite repression and necrotrophic activity	133
Bibliography	134
Chapter 9. Biotrophs	135
1. Features of intracellular penetration	136
<i>Intracellular thalli. Haustoria</i>	
2. Effects on synthesis and respiration	146
<i>Changes in nucleic acid metabolism. Photosynthesis and green island formation. Respiration</i>	
3. Changes in nutrient distribution	154
4. Involvement of hormones	158
5. Dual and axenic culture	160
Bibliography	164

Chapter 10. Obligate necrotrophs and hemibiotrophs	169
1. Obligate necrotrophs	170
<i>Host recognition. The necrotrophic phase</i>	
2. Hemibiotrophs	175
<i>Rhynchosporium secalis and Venturia inaequalis. Phytophthora infestans</i>	
Bibliography	181

MUTUALISTIC SYMBIOSES WITH PLANTS

Chapter 11. Ectomycorrhizas	185
1. Features of infection	186
2. Carbohydrate physiology	188
3. Effects on host growth	192
4. Establishment and stability	196
Bibliography	200

Chapter 12. Endomycorrhizas	203
1. Ericaceous mycorrhizas	204
<i>Features of infection. Nitrogen and phosphorus physiology. Carbohydrate physiology. Monotropa</i>	
2. Vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizas	214
<i>Features of infection. Vesicular-arbuscular fungi. Effects on host growth</i>	
Bibliography	223

Chapter 13. Lichens	226
1. Culture of symbionts and lichen synthesis	227
2. Ultrastructure	229
3. Movement of metabolites	234
<i>Carbohydrate metabolism. Fixation and movement of nitrogen</i>	
4. Water relations, respiration and photosynthesis	246
5. Other characteristics	249
6. Origins and evolution	251
Bibliography	252

INTERFUNGAL SYMBIOSES

Chapter 14. Antagonism between fungi	257
1. Necrotrophic fungi	258
2. Biotrophic fungi	261
<i>Symbiotic Chytridiomycetes. Filamentous contact biotrophs. Filamentous haustorial biotrophs</i>	
Bibliography	269
Index	271