

CONTENTS

VOLUME 1

PREFACE

xiii

Presidential Address

- Biomolecular structure, conformation, function, and evolution 1
D. C. HODGKIN

I. PROTEINS

I.1. Structure and Conformation

- Multi-domain structure of the dimeric lectin wheat germ agglutinin 9
C. S. WRIGHT
- Molecular Structure of an acid protease from *Rhizopus chinensis* and its 19
homology with other acid proteases
E. SUBRAMANIAN
- Structural comparison of the flavoenzyme glutathione reductase with other 33
proteins
G. E. SCHULZ, E. F. PAI, W. SACHSENHEIMER, and R. H. SCHIRMER
- X-ray structure of lupin leghemoglobin 39
B. K. VAINSHTEIN, and E. H. HARUTYUNYAN
- Stereochemically restrained crystallographic least-squares refinement of 43
macromolecular structures
W. A. HENDRICKSON, and J. H. KONNERT
- The use of an interactive computer graphics system in the study of protein 59
conformations
A. C. T. NORTH, A. K. DENSON, A. C. EVANS, L. O. FORD, and T. W. WILLOUGHBY

I.2. Folding, Assembly, and Models

- The beta-bulge—its description, occurrence and importance in protein 73
structure
J. S. RICHARDSON
- On the size and stability of alpha-helices 83
R. SRINIVASAN, V. RAVICHANDRAN, and S. S. RAJAN
- Prediction of supersecondary structures in terms of topology packing dia- 89
grams
K. NAGANO
- Conformation wheels of proteins and nucleic acids: A novel method of relating 101
chemical and stereochemical aspects of monomers to the primary, secondary
and tertiary structure of polymers.
A. R. SRINIVASAN, and N. YATHINDRA
- Mechanism of self-organization of the tertiary structure of globular proteins 119
O. B. PTITSYN, and A. V. FINKELSTEIN

The structure and assembly of fibrous proteins	133
R. D. B. FRASER, L. N. JONES, T. P. MACRAE, E. SUZUKI, and P. A. TULLOCH	

I.3. Structure and Function

Conformational flexibility in human immunoglobulins	153
A. B. EDMUNDSON, K. R. ELY, E. E. ABOLA, and P. M. COLMAN	
Structure and function of carbonic anhydrases	165
K. K. KANNAN	
Structural changes accompanying expression of enzymic functionality. Interaction of small molecules with α -chymotrypsin	183
A. TULINSKY	
Conformational adjustment of substrate binding in crystals of triclinic lysozyme	201
A. SIELECKI and A. YONATH	

I.4. Structure and Evolution

Evolution in the catalytic geometry of enzymes	205
P. ARGOS, R. M. GARAVITO, W. EVENTOFF, M. G. ROSSMANN	
Structural conservatism in proteins over three billion years: cytochrome with a touch of collagen	227
R. E. DICKERSON	
Structural evidence for gene duplication and fusion in the evolution of proteins	251
T. L. BLUNDELL, T. SEWELL, J. A. JENKINS, I. J. TICKLE, C. SLINGSBY, D. S. MOSS, P. F. LINDLEY, W. G. TURNELL, and G. WISTOW	

II. NUCLEIC ACIDS AND CONSTITUENTS

II.1. Structure and Conformation

Nucleic acid principles and transfer RNA	259
M. SUNDARALINGAM	
Difference Fourier refinement of the structure of monoclinic yeast tRNA ^{Phe} at 2.5 Å resolution	285
S. T. RAO, H. MIZUNO, P. SWAMINATHAN, C. D. STOUT, and M. SUNDARALINGAM	
Further refinement of yeast tRNA phenylalanine	293
B. E. HINGERTY, R. S. BROWN, A. JACK	
Modified nucleosides, conformation of anticodon loops of tRNA, and codon-anticodon interaction	303
R. PARTHASARATHY, J. M. OHRT, and G. B. CHHEDA	
X-ray diffraction studies on poly(2-methyladenylic acid): poly(uridylic acid). An unusual double stranded RNA	313
T. HAKOSHIMA, and K. TOMITA	
Aspects of less-favoured nucleotide conformations	325
H. R. WILSON	
The possible conformation of FAD molecule	335
S. FUJII and K. TOMITA	

II.2. Folding, Assembly, and Models

- A critical evaluation of alternative conformations for the DNA molecule 345
G. A. RODLEY and R. H. T. BATES
- A possible alternative structure for DNA 351
V. SASISEKHARAN
- Configurational studies of the polynucleotides 365
W. K. OLSON
- The concept of extended virtual bond. Probing the helical conformations of nucleic acids in supermolecular structures. Conformations of Poly (dinucleotide) helices, Intercalated DNA and Chromatin DNA 379
N. YATHINDRA

III. PROTEIN-NUCLEIC ACID INTERACTIONS

- Neutron-scattering studies of chromatin subunits 405
E. M. BRADBURY, J. P. BALDWIN, P. SUAUE, R. P. HJELM, G. W. BRADDOCK, G. G. KNEALE, B. G. CARPENTER
- Protein-nucleic acid non-specific interaction: crystal structure of a protamine-tRNA complex at 5.4 Å resolution, and a model for protamine-DNA complex 415
S. H. KIM, and R. W. WARRANT
- X-ray and electron microscopic studies of crystals of core *lac* repressor protein 425
T. A. STEITZ, R. E. STENKAMP, N. GEISLER, K. WEBER, and J. FINCH
- X-ray diffraction studies of complexes of DNA with lysine and with lysine-containing peptides 431
J. A. SUBIRANA, M. CHIVA and R. MAYER
- Crystallographic studies of drug-nucleic acid crystalline complexes and their biological implications 441
H. M. SOBELL, S. C. JAIN, T. D. SAKORE, B. S. REDDY, K. K. BHANDARY, and T. P. SESHADRI
- Crystal structure of d(A-T)₂ and sequence specific DNA-protein recognition 465
M. A. VISWAMITRA, O. KENNARD, Z. SHAKKED, P. G. JONES, G. M. SHELDRIK, S. SALISBURY, and L. FALVELLO

IV. POLYSACCHARIDES**IV.1. Structure and conformation**

- Mechanism of complex formation of the model enzyme α -cyclodextrin 473
W. SAENGER, M. NOLTEMAYER, and K. LINDNER
- The virtual bond method and its application to polysaccharide structures 483
P. R. SUNDARARAJAN
- Molecular conformations of some plant, animal, and microbial polyuronides 499
D. H. ISAAC and E. D. T. ATKINS
- The structures of cellulose and chitin 523
J. BLACKWELL
- Conformational studies on the peptide moiety of bacterial peptidoglycan 531
G. BARNICKEL, H. LABISCHINSKI, H. BRADACZEK

V. VIRUSES

V.1. Structure and Models

- The structure of southern bean mosaic virus at 5 Å resolution 541
 M. G. ROSSMANN, J. E. JOHNSON, D. SUCK, I. RAYMENT, and A. G. W. LESLIE
- Electron microscope analysis of three-dimensional structure of the tails of some bacteriophages 561
 B. K. VAINSHTEIN, and A. M. MIKHAILOV
- Bilder: a computer graphics program for biopolymers and its application to the interpretation of the structure of tobacco mosaic virus protein discs at 2.8 Å resolution 567
 R. DIAMOND

VI. PEPTIDES, DRUGS, AND OTHER BIOMOLECULES

VI.1. Structure, Conformation, and Function

- Conformation of cyclic dipeptides 591
 G. KARTHA and K. I. VARUGHESE
- Structure and conformation of cyclic peptides 599
 C. RAMAKRISHNAN, and G. MANJULA
- Structure of peptides: *cis*-peptide bond, β -turn, prolyl residue 607
 T. ASHIDA, I. TANAKA, T. YAMANE, and M. KAKUDO
- Structure and conformation of amino-acid antagonists 621
 K. K. CHACKO, S. SWAMINATHAN, and S. K. BHATTACHARJEE
- X-ray studies of molecular association involving some amino acids 633
 T. N. BHAT, V. SUDHAKAR, and M. VIJAYAN
- Crystal and molecular structure of some new pharmaceuticals and fungal metabolites 641
 Z. DAUTER, M. BOGUCA-LEDÓCHOWSKA, A. HEMPEL, A. KONITZ, A. LEDÓCHOWSKI, and E. BOROWSKI
- Structure and function of drug molecules 651
 N. N. SAHA
- Neutron diffraction study of biological molecules using medium flux reactors 663
 A. SEQUEIRA
- Application of synchrotron radiation for the study of polymers with limited spatial order 673
 Y. T. THATHACHARI
- AUTHOR INDEX 679
- SUBJECT INDEX 688

CONTENTS

VOLUME 2

PREFACE

xiii

I. PROTEINS

I.1. Structure and Conformation

- Solution conformations by nuclear magnetic resonance techniques: from peptides to proteins 3
V. F. BYSTROV
- Dynamic aspects of protein conformation studied by nuclear magnetic resonance techniques: evidence for hydrophobic stability domains in globular proteins 23
K. WÜTHRICH and G. WAGNER
- Quantitative characterization of protein conformation in solution by vacuum ultraviolet circular dichroism 31
S. BRAHMS and J. BRAHMS
- Quantitative determination of the secondary structure of proteins in solution by laser Raman scattering 45
W. L. PETICOLAS, T. CUTRERA, and G. R. RODGERS
- Influence of the side chains on the conformation of alternating poly-D-L-peptides 59
F. HEITZ, B. LOTZ, F. COLOTA-CESARI, and G. SPACH
- Structural analyses of thrombin and prothrombin 69
A. G. WALTON, O. P. MALHOTRA, and D. D. SOLOMON

I.2. Folding, Assembly, and Models

- Kinetic intermediates and the pathway of folding of ribonucleases A and S 87
R. L. BALDWIN
- Modular assembly of proteins 97
D. B. WETLAUFER and G. D. ROSE
- Fluctuating secondary structure formation during the first step of protein self-organization 103
A. V. FINKELSTEIN
- Predicted structure for haptoglobin 111
A. SAWARYN
- Respective roles of short- and long-range interactions in protein folding 117
N. GO and H. TAKETOMI
- A three-domain model for penicillinase from *Staphylococcus aureus* 127
E. A. CARREY and R. H. PAIN

Myoglobin as a model of protein folding	133
A. A. RASHIN	
Prediction of tertiary structures in globular proteins: some essential parameters	151
P. K. PONNUSWAMY	
Mechanism of folding and disulphide bond formation in globular proteins: a proposal for a unified theory	169
N. SESHAGIRI	

1.3. Structure and Function

Seminalplasmin, a new protein inhibitor of microbial growth and of transcription from bovine seminalplasma, and two other proteins of seminalplasma	177
P. M. BHARGAVA, E. S. P. REDDY, V. N. RAO, and K. H. SCHEIT	
Structural studies on a freezing-point-depressing protein and its synthetic analogue	191
V. S. ANANTHANARAYANAN and C. L. HEW	

II. NUCLEIC ACIDS AND CONSTITUENTS

II.1. Structure and Conformation

Structure and dynamics of synthetic RNA and DNA duplexes and their complexes with intercalating (proflavine) and groove binding (netropsin) ligands in solution	201
D. J. PATEL	
A comparative study of the spatial configurations of nucleic acid structures in aqueous solution	221
M. M. DHINGRA and R. H. SARMA	
Infrared spectroscopy of polynucleotides in D ₂ O and H ₂ O solution	251
H. T. MILES	
Fluorescence studies of intramolecular stacking in model dinucleotides	267
A. BIERZYŃSKI, J. MINC, and K. L. WIERZCHOWSKI	
Experimental approaches to elucidate the reasons for the difference between DNA and RNA	273
W. GUSCHLBAUER	
Structural modification of ribonucleic acids	285
R. P. SINGHAL, B. L. DELMEZ, T. L. STREET, G. W. HIESTERMAN, and T. J. YEARY	

II.2. Theoretical and Model Studies

Conformation of 6-azauridine-5'-monophosphate (z ⁶ urd-5'-P): a comparison between X-ray diffraction studies and conformational energy calculations	293
W. SAENGER, D. SUCK, M. KNAPPENBERG, and J. DIRKX	
Theoretical energy gradient study of ribose and deoxyribose analogs	305
C. L. BECKEL and A. HASHEMI-ATTAR	

Water environmental effects on the tautomeric equilibria of biologically important model systems: quantum-mechanical studies	311
J. S. KWIATKOWSKI	
Interactions between solute and solvent molecules in nucleic acid bases solutions	321
P. CIEPLAK, M. GELLER, and A. LEŚ	
Conformational analysis of aminoacyladenylates: a molecular orbital investigation	329
H. BROCH and D. VASILESCU	

III. BIOMOLECULAR INTERACTIONS

Form of DNA in chromatin and in nucleosomes	347
D. C. GOODWIN and J. BRAHMS	
Molecular models of DNA-basic protein complexes	359
P. DE SANTIS	
Stacking and hydrogen bonding interactions in the recognition of nucleic acid structure and base sequences by proteins	379
C. HELENE	
Modelling of DNA-protein recognition	387
R. REIN, R. GARDUNO, S. COLOMBANO, S. NIR, K. HAYDOCK, and R. D. MACELROY	
Conformational transitions in complexes of DNA with cationic dyes	397
V. KLEINWÄCHTER and Z. BALCAROVÁ	
Interaction between prolyl hydroxylase and its polypeptide substrate	403
R. S. BHATNAGAR, V. RENUGOPALAKRISHNAN, R. S. RAPAKA, and D. W. URRY	

IV. RIBOSOMES

Structure and function of <i>Escherichia coli</i> ribosome	417
D. P. BURMA, S. SINHARAY, D. CHATTERJI, Z. ALI, M. DAS, RAZIUDDIN, and S. GHOSH	
Regulation of protein synthesis initiation in eukaryotic cells	429
N. K. GUPTA, A. DAS, A. DASGUPTA, A. MAJUMDAR, R. ROY, R. RALSTON, R. S. RANU, and I. M. LONDON	
Control of protein synthesis by hemin in reticulocyte lysates	439
A. DATTA, C. DE HARO, J. M. SIERRA, and S. OCHOA	
Metabolic stability of protein-RNA interactions: studies on <i>in vivo</i> exchange and modifications of ribosomal proteins	447
A. R. SUBRAMANIAN	
Structural aspects of codon-anticodon interaction of the <i>Escherichia coli</i> ribosome	453
C. R. CANTOR and R. H. FAIRCLOUGH	
Nucleoprotein organization of messenger ribonucleoprotein complexes of chick embryonic muscles	461
S. K. JAIN, R. K. ROY, M. G. PLUSKAL, and S. SARKAR	

V. MEMBRANES

- Carrier mediated transport of alkali metal cations across membranes: insights through theoretical study of valinomycin and analogs 475
K. SUNDARAM
- Poly(D-Trp-L-Leu) and other poly-D-L-peptides as models for ionic transport 491
properties of gramicidin A
D. A. HAYDON, B. W. URBAN, F. HEITZ, and G. SPACH
- Thermodynamics of model membrane systems studied by titration calorimetry 499
G. VANDERKOOI, K. M. KALE, R. J. ALBERS, L. VITELLO, and G. C. KRESHECK
- Molecular conformation and organization of lipids in biological membranes 507
G. GOVIL and R. V. HOSUR
- Protein release from the internal surface of the squid giant axon membrane 513
during excitation and during application of agents which modify excitation
H. PANT, S. TERAKAWA, J. BAUMGOLD, and I. TASAKI

VI. PEPTIDES, DRUGS, AND OTHER BIOMOLECULES

VI.1. Structure, Conformation and Function

- Mechanism of penicillin action: a new insight 525
R. VIRUDACHALAM and V. S. R. RAO
- The tetrapeptide, HCO-L-Ala-L-Pro-Gly-Gly-OMe: conformations and solvent effects 545
V. RENUGOPALAKRISHNAN, M. A. KHALED, R. S. RAPAKA, and D. W. URRY
- A quantitative model of biomolecular solvation 563
K. H. FORSYTHE and A. J. HOPFINGER
- A theoretical study of the binding of sodium to serine phosphate 575
N. GRESH and B. PULLMAN
- Theoretical insights into pharmacology 585
J. J. KAUFMAN
- Conformational aspects of the enkephalin-opiate receptor interaction 601
P. W. SCHILLER
- Quantum approach to mechanochemistry 609
I. GONDA and B. F. GRAY
- Molecular properties and the smell of bitter almond 619
A. ERIKSSON, P. LINDNER, and O. MÄRTENSSON

VII. BIOMOLECULAR EVOLUTION

- Molecular phylogeny of mammalian globin chain sequences deduced by using a parsimony probe 635
J. BARNABAS, M. V. RATNAPARKHI, and P. A. MATHEW
- How many theories for the origin of (proto)life? 643
S. W. FOX
- AUTHOR INDEX 647
- SUBJECT INDEX 651