
Contents

Preface	v
Contributors	xi

PART I. INTRODUCTION

1 An Introduction to Plant Cell Culture: <i>Back to the Future</i> Victor M. Loyola-Vargas and Felipe Vázquez-Flota	3
2 History of Plant Tissue Culture Trevor A. Thorpe	9

PART II. CELL CULTURE AND PLANT REGENERATION: *THE FUNDAMENTALS*

3 Pathogen and Biological Contamination Management: <i>The Road Ahead</i> Alan C. Cassells and Barbara M. Doyle	35
4 Growth Measurements: <i>Estimation of Cell Division</i> <i>and Cell Expansion</i> Gregorio Godoy-Hernández and Felipe A. Vázquez-Flota	51
5 Callus and Suspension Culture Induction, Maintenance, and Characterization Alejandrina Robledo-Paz, María Nélida Vázquez-Sánchez, Rosa María Adame-Alvarez, and Alba Estela Jofre-Garfias	59
6 Measurement of Cell Viability in In Vitro Cultures Lizbeth A. Castro-Concha, Rosa María Escobedo, and María de Lourdes Miranda-Ham	71
7 Cryopreservation of Embryogenic Cell Suspensions by Encapsulation-Vitrification Qiaochun Wang and Avihai Perl	77
8 Somatic Embryogenesis in <i>Picea</i> Suspension Cultures Claudio Stasolla	87
9 Indirect Somatic Embryogenesis in Cassava for Genetic Modification Purposes Krit Raemakers, Isolde Pereira, Herma Koehorst van Putten, and Richard Visser	101

10	Direct Somatic Embryogenesis in <i>Coffea canephora</i> Francisco Quiroz-Figueroa, Miriam Monforte-González, Rosa M. Galaz-Ávalos, and Victor M. Loyola-Vargas	111
PART III. PLANT PROPAGATION IN VITRO		
11	A New Temporary Immersion Bioreactor System for Micropropagation Manuel L. Robert, José Luis Herrera-Herrera, Gastón Herrera-Herrera, Miguel Ángel Herrera-Alamillo, and Pedro Fuentes-Carrillo	121
12	Protocol to Achieve Photoautotrophic Coconut Plants Cultured In Vitro With Improved Performance Ex Vitro Gabriela Fuentes, Carlos Talavera, Yves Desjardins, and Jorge M. Santamaría	131
13	Use of Statistics in Plant Biotechnology Michael E. Compton	145
14	An Efficient Method for the Micropropagation of Agave Species Manuel L. Robert, José Luis Herrera-Herrera, Eduardo Castillo, Gabriel Ojeda, and Miguel Angel Herrera-Alamillo	165
15	Micropropagation of Endangered Plant Species Zhihua Liao, Min Chen, Xiaofen Sun, and Kexuan Tang	179
16	Clonal Propagation of Softwoods Trevor A. Thorpe, Indra S. Harry, and Edward C. Yeung	187
PART IV. APPLICATIONS FOR PLANT PROTOPLASTS		
17	Isolation, Culture, and Plant Regeneration From Leaf Protoplasts of <i>Passiflora</i> Michael R. Davey, Paul Anthony, J. Brian Power, and Kenneth C. Lowe	201
18	Isolation, Culture, and Plant Regeneration From <i>Echinacea</i> <i>purpurea</i> Protoplasts Zeng-guang Pan, Chun-zhao Liu, Susan J. Murch, and Praveen K. Saxena	211
19	Production of Cybrids in Brassicaceae Species Maksym Vasylenko, Olga Ovcharenko, Yuri Gleba, and Nikolay Kuchuk	219
20	Guard Cell Protoplasts: Isolation, Culture, and Regeneration of Plants Gary Tallman	233

21	Production of Interspecific Hybrid Plants in <i>Primula</i> Juntaro Kato and Masahiro Mii	253
PART V. PROTOCOLS FOR GENOMIC MANIPULATION		
22	<i>Agrobacterium</i> -Mediated Transformation of Petunia Leaf Discs Ingrid M. van der Meer	265
23	Transformation of Wheat Via Particle Bombardment Indra K. Vasil and Vilma Vasil	273
24	Chloroplast Transformation Xiao-Mei Lu, Wei-Bo Yin, and Zan-Min Hu	285
25	The Biochemical Basis for the Resistance to Aluminum and Their Potential as Selection Markers César De los Santos-Briones and Teresa Hernández-Sotomayor	305
26	Transformation of Maize Via <i>Agrobacterium tumefaciens</i> Using a Binary Co-Integrate Vector System Zuo-yu Zhao and Jerry Ranch	315
PART VI. ACCUMULATION OF METABOLITES IN PLANT CELLS		
27	Capsaicin Accumulation in <i>Capsicum</i> spp. Suspension Cultures Neftalí Ochoa-Alejo	327
28	Isolation and Purification of Ribosome-Inactivating Proteins Sang-Wook Park, Balakrishnan Prithiviraj, Ramarao Vepachedu, and Jorge M. Vivanco	335
29	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> Shoot Cultures for the Production of Monoterpenoid Indole Alkaloids Elizabeta Hernández-Domínguez, Freddy Campos-Tamayo, Mildred Carrillo-Pech, and Felipe Vázquez-Flota	349
30	Methods for Regeneration and Transformation in <i>Eschscholzia californica</i> : A Model Plant to Investigate Alkaloid Biosynthesis Benjamin P. MacLeod and Peter J. Facchini	357
Appendix A: The Components of the Culture Media		369
Appendix B: Plant Biotechnology and Tissue Culture Resources on the Internet		379
Index		385