

# Contents

List of contributors	page vi
Acronyms	viii
Introduction <i>John Hemming</i>	1
1 Brazil's environmental progress in Amazonian development <i>Robert Goodland</i>	5
2 Economic development of the Brazilian Amazon: opportunities and constraints <i>Robert F. Skilling</i>	36
3 Major projects and human life in Amazonia <i>Armando Dias Mendes</i>	44
4 The effects of deforestation in Amazonia <i>Harald Sioli</i>	58
5 Development in a water-dominated ecosystem, or Amazonian ecology in a time of change <i>Thomas E. Lovejoy</i>	66
6 Environmental change and deforestation in the Brazilian Amazon <i>Philip M. Fearnside</i>	70
7 Hydrological aspects of the tropical rainforest in the central Amazon <i>Paulo Rodolfo Leopoldo, Wolfram Franken and</i> <i>Eiichi Matsui</i>	91
8 The development of the <i>várzeas</i> (floodlands) of Brazilian Amazonia <i>C. J. Barrow</i>	108
9 The increased importance of ethnobotany and underexploited plants in a changing Amazon <i>Ghillean T. Prance</i>	129
10 Indigenous agroforestry in the Peruvian Amazon: Bora Indian management of swidden fallows <i>William M. Denevan, John M.</i> <i>Treacy, Janis B. Alcorn, Christine Padoch, Julie Denslow and</i> <i>Salvador Flores Paitán</i>	137
11 Native and indigenous guidelines for new Amazonian development strategies: understanding biological diversity through ethnoecology <i>Darrell A. Posey</i>	156
Summaries	182
12 Omagua culture change before 1700 <i>Thomas P. Myers</i>	182
13 Obstacles to change in the Amazon during the rubber boom <i>Barbara Weinstein</i>	182
14 George Catlin and Frederick Church in South America <i>John Gardner</i>	183
15 Changes among indigenous Tupi groups of the Tocantins-Xingu region of the Amazon Basin <i>Expedito Arnaud</i>	183
Bibliography	184
Index	216

The Plates illustrating chapters 9 and 10 appear between pp. 132 and 133