

CONTENTS

Preface	iii
1 The Origin and Recovery of Petroleum	1
1 Historical Review	
2 Origin of Petroleum	
3 Petroleum Recovery	
4 Petroleum Production	
5 Transportation	
Bibliography	
2 The Terminology and Classification of Petroleum	35
1 Nomenclature and Terminology	
2 Classification	
Bibliography	
3 The Composition of Petroleum	49
1 Ultimate Analysis	
2 Chemical Composition	
Bibliography	
4 The Evaluation of Petroleum	79
1 Physical Properties	
2 Optical Properties	
3 Thermal Properties	
4 Electrical Properties	
5 Miscellaneous Properties	
Bibliography	

5 The Fractionation of Petroleum	115
1 Distillation	
2 Solvent Treatment	
3 Adsorption	
4 Chemical Methods	
5 Extraction	
Bibliography	
6 The Identification of Petroleum Constituents	145
1 Gas-liquid Chromatography	
2 Structural Group Analysis	
Bibliography	
7 The Asphaltic Constituents of Petroleum	189
1 The Chemical Structure of Petroleum Asphalts	
2 The Physical Structure of Petroleum	
Bibliography	
8 The Chemistry of Refinery Processes	253
1 Cracking Reactions	
2 Hydrogenation	
3 Isomerization	
4 Alkylation	
5 Polymerization	
Bibliography	
9 Petroleum Refining - Distillation	277
1 Pretreatment of Petroleum	
2 Distillation Theory	
3 Early Processes	
4 Modern Processes	
5 Other Processes	
Bibliography	

10	Petroleum Refining - Thermal Methods	301
1	Feedstock Pretreatment - Deasphalting	
2	Thermal Cracking	
3	Catalytic Cracking	
4	Visbreaking	
5	Coking	
6	Hydroprocessing	
7	Thermal Reforming	
8	Catalytic Reforming	
9	Isomerization	
10	Alkylation	
11	Polymerization	
12	Hydrogen Production	
	Bibliography	
11	Petroleum Refining - Treating Methods	377
1	Caustic (lye) Treating	
2	Acid Treating	
3	Clay Treating	
4	Oxidative Treating	
5	Solvent Treating	
6	Gas Treating	
	Bibliography	
12	Products from Petroleum	423
1	Petroleum Products	
2	Petroleum Chemicals (Petrochemicals)	
	Bibliography	
	Index	479