

CONTENTS OF PART A

Introduction	xi
C. Nicolini	

SECTION I: WHAT IS THE CHROMATIN?

Properties and Composition of Isolated Chromatin	3
J. Bonner	
Expressed and Nonexpressed Portions of the Genome: Their Separation and Their Characterization	15
J. Bonner	
Discussion	25

SECTION II: PHYSICAL, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL TECHNIQUES FOR STUDYING NUCLEOSOME, CHROMATIN, CHROMOSOME AND NUCLEI

Electron Microscopy: A Tool for Visualizing Chromatin	31
A. L. Olins	
Transcriptional Control of Native Chromatin	41
R. S. Gilmour	
Circular Dichroism of DNA, Protein and Chromatin	67
G. D. Fasman	
Important Hydrodynamic and Spectroscopic Techniques in the Field of Chromatin Structure	109
D. E. Olins	

Preparation and Analysis of Core Particles and Nucleosomes: A Convenient Method For Studying the Protein Composition of Nucleosomes Using Protamine-Release into Triton-Acid-Urea Gels	125
B. R. Shaw and R. G. Richards	
The Interaction of Histones with DNA: Equilibrium Binding Studies	137
D. R. Burton, M. J. Butler, J. E. Hyde, D. Phillips, C. J. Skidmore and I. O. Walker	
Nucleosome Shape and Structure in Solution from Flow Birefringence	167
R. E. Harrington	
Scattering and Diffraction by Neutrons and X-rays in the Study of Chromatin	187
J. F. Pardon	
Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Studies of Nucleic Acids and Proteins	217
P. O. P. Ts'o and L.-S. Kan	
Techniques for Cytochemical Studies of the Nucleus and its Substructures	251
T. Caspersson	
Chromatin Study <i>in Situ</i> : I. Image Analysis	265
F. Kendall, F. Beltrame and C. Nicolini	
Chromatin Study <i>in Situ</i> : II. Static and Flow Microfluorimetry	293
C. Nicolini, S. Parodi, S. Lessin, A. Belmont, S. Abraham, S. Zietz and M. Grattarola	
Chromatin Study <i>in Situ</i> : III. Differential Effects of Feulgen Hydrolysis	323
W. A. Linden, S. M. Fang, S. Zietz and C. Nicolini	
Scanning and Flow Photometry of Chromosomes	341
M. L. Mendelsohn	
Discussion	357
Index	xxi

CONTENTS OF PART B

Introduction	xiii
C. Nicolini	

SECTION III: VARIOUS LEVELS OF CHROMATIN ORGANIZATION AND MECHANISMS FOR TRANSCRIPTIONAL CONTROL

Histones Assembly and Their Structural Role for Nucleosome Core	371
N. M. Maraldi, S. Capitani, L. Cocco and F. A. Manzoli	
Nuclease Digestion and the Structure of Chromatin	389
K. E. Van Holde, J. R. Allen, J. Corden, D. Lohr, K. Tatchell and W. O. Weischet	
Reconstitution of Nucleosomes	413
K. Tatchell and K. E. Van Holde	
Conformation of Polynucleosomes in Low Ionic Strength Solution	427
B. R. Shaw and K. S. Schmitz	
Chromatin Structure: Relation of Nucleosomes of DNA Sequences	441
A. Prunell	
Histone Complexes, Nucleosomes, Chromatin and Cell-Cycle Dependent Modification of Histones	451
H. W. E. Rattle, G. G. Kneale, J. P. Baldwin, H. R. Matthews, C. Crane-Robinson, P. D. Cary, B. G. Carpenter, P. Suau and E. M. Bradbury	

Evidence for Superstructures of Wet Chromatin	515
S. Basu	
Chromatin Fractionation and the Properties of Transcriptionally Active Regions of Chromatin	541
J. Gottesfeld	
Chromatin Reconstitution and Non-Histone Proteins	561
R. S. Gilmour	
Discussion	593
SECTION IV: STRUCTURE-FUNCTION OF THE GENETIC APPARATUS AND CELL CYCLE, AGING, NEOPLASTIC TRANSFORMATION, DIFFERENTIATION, CHEMICAL CARCINOGENESIS	
The Structure and Function of Chromatin in Lower Eukaryotes	599
K. E. Davies and I. O. Walker	
Chromatin Structure from Angstrom to Micron Levels, and Its Relationship to Mammalian Cell Proliferation	613
C. Nicolini	
Chromatin Pattern in Situ: Dependence upon Cell Cycle, Preimplantation and Development, and Cellular Aging in Vitro	667
W. Sawicki	
Neoplastic Transformation: The Relevance of in Vitro Studies for the Understanding of Tumor Pathogenesis and Neoplastic Growth	683
L. A. Smets	
Cell Differentiation and Malignancy in Leukemia	705
L. Sachs	
Cellular Morphometry in Transformation, Differentiation and Aging	721
S. Parodi, G. Brambilla, F. Beltrame, S. Lessin and C. A. Nicolini	

Basic Mechanisms in Chemical Carcinogenesis	751
P. O. P. Ts'o	
Carcinogen Induced Alteration in Gene Packing and Its Possible Significance in Carcinogenesis	771
P. M. Rao, S. Rajalakshmi and D. S. R. Sarma	
Covalent Binding of a Carcinogen to DNA as a Probe of Chromatin Structure	781
F. X. Wilhelm, M. L. Wilhelm and G. Metzger	
Carcinogenesis, DNA Repair and Chromatin	803
W. G. Verly and L. Thibodeau	
Electromagnetic Induction of Electrochemical Information at Cell Surfaces: Application to Chromatin Structure Modification	811
A. Chiabrera, M. Hinsenkamp, A. A. Pilla and C. Nicolini	
Discussion	841

SECTION V: REVIEW AND SUMMARY OF THE GENETIC APPARATUS

Session I: Basic Components of the Genetic Apparatus	849
E. M. Bradbury, S. Bram, G. Fasman, D. Olins, J. Pardon, A. Prunell, R. Sperling, K. E. Van Holde and I. Walker	
Session II: The Second Level of Organization - Chromatin	855
E. M. Bradbury, G. Fasman, S. Gilmour, J. Gottesfeld, C. Nicolini, D. Olins, J. Pardon, B. Shaw and F. X. Wilhelm	
Session III: The Third Level of Organization	861
E. M. Bradbury, S. Bram, J. Gottesfeld, F. Kendall, C. Nicolini and I. Walker	
Session IV: Generalized Biological Effects	867
A. Chiabrera, W. Linden, C. Nicolini, S. Parodi and W. Sawicki	
Index	871