

CONTENTS

<i>Foreword</i>	<i>page</i> xi
<i>Preface</i>	xv
1 INTRODUCTION	1
A Controversial Idea	3
The AAAS Vision of Science	5
Primary and Secondary Benefits	7
Beyond the Basics	10
A Timely Opportunity	13
Personal Experience	15
Summary	19
2 SCIENCE IN PERSPECTIVE	21
Science as a Liberal Art	21
Four Bold Claims	27
A Brief History of Truth	40
Summary	72
3 SCIENCE WARS	74
Auditors and Attitudes	74
Four Deadly Woes	78
Reactions from Scientists	89
Two Rules of Engagement	105
Summary	110
4 SCIENCE'S PRESUPPOSITIONS	112
Historical Perspective on Presuppositions	113
The PEL Model of Full Disclosure	124
What Are Presuppositions?	131

Disclosure of Presuppositions	134
Sensible Questions	143
Science's Credibility and Audience	147
Science's Realism and Faith	150
A Reflective Overview	153
Summary	154
5 DEDUCTIVE LOGIC	156
Deduction and Induction	157
Historical Perspective on Deduction	160
Elementary Propositional Logic	165
Formal Propositional Logic	171
Predicate Logic	173
Arithmetic	175
Common Fallacies	178
Material Logic	187
Summary	189
6 PROBABILITY	191
Probability Concepts	192
Two Fundamental Requirements	197
Eight General Rules	198
Probability Axioms and Rules	199
Probability Theorems	204
Bayes's Theorem	207
Permutations and Combinations	210
Common Blunders	211
Summary	215
7 INDUCTIVE LOGIC AND STATISTICS	217
Awesome Responsibilities	217
Induction and Deduction	218
Historical Perspective on Induction	219
Presuppositions of Induction	225
Bayesian Example	226
Bayesian Inference	232
Bayesian Decision	240
The Frequentist Paradigm	245
Paradigms and Questions	257
Induction Lost	264
Induction Regained	266
Summary	268

8 PARSIMONY AND EFFICIENCY	
Historical Perspective on Par-	
Preview of Basic Principles	
Example 1: Mendel's Peas	
Example 2: Cubic Equation	
Example 3: Equivalent Cond-	
Example 4: Crop Yields	
Explanation of Accuracy Ga-	
Efficiency and Economics	
Philosophical Perspective on	
Summary	

9 CASE STUDIES

Intuitive Physics	
Parsimony and Physics	
<i>by Millard Baublitz</i>	
Molecule Shape and Drug D	
<i>with P. Andrew Karplus</i>	
Electronics Testing	
Statistics in Medicine	
Discussion	

10 SCIENCE'S POWERS AND LIMITATIONS

Obvious Limitations	
Science and Its Precondition	
Science and Worldviews	
Personal Rewards from Scie	
Summary	

11 SCIENCE EDUCATION

Six Benefits	
The Good, the Bad, and the	
Constructivism in the Third	
A Modest Experiment	
Future Prospects	
Summary	

12 CONCLUSIONS

<i>References</i>	
<i>Index</i>	

Contents		Contents	ix
positions	134		
and Audience	143		
d Faith	147		
w	150		
	153		
	154		
tion	156		
e on Deduction	157		
onal Logic	160		
Logic	165		
	171		
	173		
	175		
	178		
	187		
	189		
uirements	191		
	192		
	197		
	198		
d Rules	199		
	204		
binations	207		
	210		
	211		
	215		
STATISTICS	217		
ties	217		
on	218		
on Induction	219		
uction	225		
	226		
	232		
	240		
	245		
	257		
	264		
	266		
	268		
		8 PARSIMONY AND EFFICIENCY	269
		Historical Perspective on Parsimony	270
		Preview of Basic Principles	277
		Example 1: Mendel's Peas	288
		Example 2: Cubic Equation	291
		Example 3: Equivalent Conductivity	296
		Example 4: Crop Yields	303
		Explanation of Accuracy Gain	312
		Efficiency and Economics	316
		Philosophical Perspective on Parsimony	318
		Summary	325
		9 CASE STUDIES	327
		Intuitive Physics	327
		Parsimony and Physics <i>by Millard Baublitz</i>	334
		Molecule Shape and Drug Design <i>with P. Andrew Karplus</i>	345
		Electronics Testing	353
		Statistics in Medicine	355
		Discussion	365
		10 SCIENCE'S POWERS AND LIMITS	367
		Obvious Limitations	368
		Science and Its Preconditions	369
		Science and Worldviews	370
		Personal Rewards from Science	373
		Summary	376
		11 SCIENCE EDUCATION	377
		Six Benefits	378
		The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly	387
		Constructivism in the Third World	396
		A Modest Experiment	399
		Future Prospects	401
		Summary	405
		12 CONCLUSIONS	406
		<i>References</i>	410
		<i>Index</i>	430