
Contents

Foreword	xiii
Preface.....	xv
Acknowledgments	xvii
About the Book.....	xix
Authors	xxi
1 Overview of Biomaterials	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Biomaterials: From Then to Now	3
1.3 Impact of Biomaterials.....	9
1.4 Characteristics of Biomaterials.....	11
1.5 Classification of Biomaterials	14
1.5.1 Metallic Biomaterials.....	18
1.5.2 Ceramic Biomaterials	19
1.5.3 Polymeric Biomaterials	19
1.5.4 Composite Biomaterials	20
1.6 Surface Modification of Biomaterials	20
1.7 Recent Trends in Biomaterials.....	22
1.7.1 Nanobiomaterials: A New Generation Biomaterial	22
1.7.2 Processing of Nanobiomaterials	23
1.7.2.1 Sol-Gel Processing.....	23
1.7.2.2 Biomimetic Processing	24
1.7.2.3 Tissue Engineering Approach.....	26
1.8 Summary	28
Glossary.....	29
References	32
2 Basics of Human Biology	35
2.1 Introduction	35
2.2 Structure and Function of the Human Body	35
2.3 Chemical Level.....	36
2.4 Cellular Level.....	37
2.4.1 Nucleus.....	38
2.4.2 Cytoplasm	39
2.4.3 Cell Membrane.....	39
2.4.3.1 Transport across the Cell Membrane	40
2.5 Tissue Level.....	41
2.5.1 Epithelial Tissue	42
2.5.2 Connective Tissue.....	43

2.5.3	Muscle Tissue	43
2.5.4	Nerve Tissue	44
2.6	Organ Level.....	44
2.6.1	Skin	44
2.6.2	Bone	46
2.7	System Level	49
	Glossary.....	51
	References	54
	Further Reading	55
3	Degradation and Corrosion of Biomaterials	57
3.1	Introduction	57
3.2	Surface Properties	57
3.3	Degradation of Biomaterials.....	62
3.4	Corrosion of Biomaterials	63
3.4.1	Galvanic Corrosion.....	66
3.4.2	Crevice Corrosion	66
3.4.3	Pitting Corrosion.....	66
3.4.4	Intergranular Corrosion.....	67
3.4.5	Stress Corrosion	67
3.4.6	Fretting Corrosion	68
3.5	Methods of Corrosion Testing.....	68
3.6	Biocompatibility of Implants	70
3.6.1	<i>In Vitro</i> Test Methods.....	71
3.6.2	<i>In Vivo</i> Test Methods	73
3.7	Case Study.....	74
3.8	Summary.....	77
	Glossary.....	77
	References	78
	Further Reading	79
4	Failure and Tribology of Biomaterials	81
4.1	Introduction	81
4.2	Deformation Mechanics.....	82
4.2.1	Elastic Deformation	84
4.2.2	Plastic Deformation	85
4.3	Deformation Analysis of Biomaterials.....	86
4.4	Fracture Mechanics.....	88
4.5	Classification of Fracture	91
4.5.1	Brittle Fracture.....	92
4.5.2	Ductile Fracture	93
4.6	Brittle to Ductile Transition of Biomaterials	94
4.7	Fracture Toughness.....	96
4.8	Toughness Analysis of Biomaterials	100

- 4.9 Fatigue Mechanics 104
- 4.10 Fatigue Analysis of Biomaterials 107
- 4.11 Tribology 109
 - 4.11.1 Friction..... 109
 - 4.11.2 Wear..... 111
- 4.12 Tribological Analysis of Biomaterials 114
- 4.13 Case Study..... 117
- 4.14 Summary..... 119
- Glossary..... 119
- References 121
- Further Reading 121

- 5 Nanoscale Phenomena..... 123**
 - 5.1 Introduction 123
 - 5.2 Nanoscale Phenomena 125
 - 5.2.1 Properties at Nanoscale 126
 - 5.3 Processing of Nanostructured Materials..... 129
 - 5.3.1 Top-Down Methods..... 130
 - 5.3.2 Bottom-Up Methods..... 134
 - 5.4 Characterization Techniques..... 139
 - 5.4.1 X-Ray Diffraction and Scattering Methods..... 140
 - 5.4.2 Electron Microscopy..... 141
 - 5.4.3 Scanning Probe Microscopy..... 143
 - 5.4.4 Light Scattering Techniques..... 145
 - 5.4.5 Gas Adsorption Measurements 147
 - 5.5 Environmental and Safety Aspects of Nanomaterials 148
 - 5.6 Summary..... 155
 - Glossary..... 155
 - References 157
 - Further Reading 159

- 6 Metallic Biomaterials..... 161**
 - 6.1 Introduction 161
 - 6.2 Metallic Biomaterials 161
 - 6.2.1 Stainless Steels..... 163
 - 6.2.2 Cobalt-Chromium Alloys 168
 - 6.2.3 Titanium and Titanium-Based Alloys 169
 - 6.2.4 Shape Memory Alloys..... 172
 - 6.2.5 Dental Amalgam Alloys 175
 - 6.2.6 Noble and Other Metals..... 175
 - 6.3 Nanostructured Metallic Implants..... 176
 - 6.4 Case Study..... 179
 - 6.5 Summary..... 183
 - Glossary..... 184
 - References 185

7	Ceramic Biomaterials	187
7.1	Introduction.....	187
7.2	Bioceramics	187
7.2.1	Nearly Inert Bioceramics	189
7.2.2	Porous Bioceramics.....	193
7.2.3	Bioactive Bioceramics	194
7.2.3.1	Bioactive Glasses	195
7.2.3.2	Calcium Phosphate Ceramics.....	197
7.2.4	Bioresorbable Bioceramics	200
7.3	Nanostructured Bioceramics.....	201
7.4	Synthesis and Characterization of Nano Bioceramics.....	201
7.4.1	Synthesis and Characterization of Nano Alumina.....	202
7.4.2	Synthesis and Characterization of Nano Calcium Phosphate Ceramics	208
7.5	Case Study.....	211
7.6	Summary	212
	Glossary.....	213
	References	214
8	Polymeric Biomaterials	217
8.1	Introduction	217
8.1.1	Polymerization Process	217
8.1.1.1	Addition Polymerization.....	217
8.1.1.2	Condensation Polymerization	218
8.1.2	Types of Polymers.....	219
8.1.3	Factors Influencing the Properties of Polymers	221
8.1.3.1	Molecular Weight.....	221
8.1.3.2	Molecular Structures	221
8.1.3.3	Intermolecular Forces	222
8.1.3.4	Polymer Crystallinity	223
8.1.4	Polymer Characterization	224
8.2	Polymers as Biomaterials	224
8.3	Classification of Polymeric Biomaterials	225
8.4	Naturally Derived Polymers.....	226
8.4.1	Collagen.....	227
8.4.2	Gelatin	228
8.4.3	Chitosan	228
8.5	Synthetic Polymers.....	229
8.5.1	Nonbiodegradable Synthetic Polymers	229
8.5.1.1	Poly(methyl methacrylate)	229
8.5.1.2	Poly(ethylene).....	230
8.5.1.3	Poly(ethylene terephthalate)	230
8.5.2	Biodegradable Synthetic Polymers	230

8.5.2.1	Poly(lactic acid)	230
8.5.2.2	Poly(glycolic acid)	231
8.5.2.3	Poly(lactic-co-glycolic acid)	231
8.6	Polymeric Nanobiomaterials	231
8.7	Processing of Polymer Nanofibers: Current Scenarios	232
8.7.1	Drawing	233
8.7.2	Template Synthesis	233
8.7.3	Self-Assembly	237
8.7.4	Phase Separation	237
8.7.5	Electrospinning: A New Approach	239
8.7.5.1	Experimental System	240
8.7.5.2	Spinning Mechanism	240
8.8	Electrospun Polymer Nanofibrous Scaffolds	248
8.8.1	Collagen Nanofibrous Scaffold	248
8.8.2	Gelatin Nanofibrous Scaffold	250
8.8.3	Chitosan Nanofibrous Scaffold	250
8.8.4	Poly(L-lactic acid) Nanofibrous Scaffold	251
8.8.5	Poly(glycolic acid) Nanofibrous Scaffold	252
8.8.6	Poly(lactic-co-glycolic acid) Nanofibrous Scaffold	254
8.9	Biomedical Applications of Polymer Nanofibers	254
8.9.1	Medical Prostheses	255
8.9.2	Dental Restoration	256
8.9.3	Wound Dressing	256
8.9.4	Drug Delivery	258
8.9.5	Tissue Scaffolds	259
8.10	Summary	259
	Glossary	260
	References	261
9	Composite Biomaterials	263
9.1	Introduction	263
9.2	Classification of Composite Biomaterials	265
9.2.1	Fibrous Composite Biomaterials	265
9.2.2	Particulate Composite Biomaterials	266
9.3	Biological Responses to Composite Biomaterials	269
9.4	Biomedical Applications of Composite Biomaterials	269
9.4.1	Bone Fracture Repair	271
9.4.1.1	Bone Plates and Screws	273
9.4.2	Joint Replacements	275
9.4.2.1	Total Hip Replacement	276
9.4.3	Bone Graft Materials	278
9.4.4	Dental Applications	280
9.4.4.1	Dental Restorative Materials	281
9.4.4.2	Dental Post	282
9.4.4.3	Dental Arch Wires and Brackets	283

9.5	Evolution of Nanocomposite Biomaterials	284
9.6	Nanocomposites: A New Class of Nanobiomaterials.....	285
9.7	Conventional Nanocomposites	286
9.8	Biomimetic Nanocomposites.....	288
9.9	Tissue-Engineered Nanocomposites	290
9.10	Nanocomposites for Growth Factor Delivery	292
9.11	Summary.....	295
	Glossary.....	295
	References	297
10	Nanobiomaterials for Tissue Regeneration	299
10.1	Introduction	299
10.2	Concept of Tissue Engineering	300
10.3	The Promise of Stem Cells.....	301
10.3.1	Mesenchymal Stem Cells.....	302
10.4	Nanobiomaterials: A New Generation Scaffolding Material ...	304
10.5	Characteristics of a Scaffold	305
10.6	Types of Scaffolding Materials.....	306
10.6.1	Ceramic Nanobiomaterials	307
10.6.2	Polymeric Nanobiomaterials	307
10.7	Scaffold Designing Using Nanobiomaterials.....	308
10.8	Tissue-Engineered Ceramic Nanobiomaterials.....	308
10.9	Tissue-Engineered Polymeric Nanobiomaterials.....	311
10.10	Patterning of Biomaterials for Cell Engineering	314
10.10.1	Chemical Patterning.....	316
10.10.1.1	Patterning by Microcontact Printing.....	317
10.10.2	Topographical Patterning	320
10.10.2.1	Nanoimprint Lithography	321
10.11	Tissue-Engineered Products: The Artificial Skin and Cartilage	324
10.12	Case Study.....	326
10.13	Summary.....	328
	Glossary.....	330
	References	333
Index		335