

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
PREFACE	v
CHAPTER I - INTRODUCTION TO DYNAMIC MECHANICAL BEHAVIOR	1
1. Introduction	1
2. Principle of Dynamic Mechanical Analysis	2
(1) Free vibration	3
(2) Resonance vibration	3
(3) Wave propagation	3
(4) Sinusoidal excitation and response	4
3. Stress-Strain Oscillation	6
4. Time, Temperature and Frequency	10
(1) Glass transition T_g and melting point T_m	11
(2) Time-temperature superposition principle	17
(3) Frequency and temperature in dynamic response	19
5. Structure of Polymeric Materials	22
(1) Chemical composition and polymerization	22
(2) Arrangement of the molecules in polymer and morphology	28
References	34
CHAPTER II - INSTRUMENTATION	36
1. Introduction	36
2. Rheovibron	36
3. Torsion Pendulum	43
4. Torsional Braid Analysis	45
5. Vibrating Reed	47
6. Mechanical Spectrometer, DMA, and B&K Apparatus	48
(1) Mechanical spectrometer	48
(2) Dynamic mechanical analyzer (DMA)	51
(3) B&K complex-modulus apparatus	53
7. Sonic Technique	54
References	57
CHAPTER III - MOLECULAR INTERPRETATION	60
1. Introduction	60
2. Primary and Secondary Transition	60
3. Molecular Motion and Loss Factor	63
4. Crystallinity and Molecular Orientation	66
(1) Effect of annealing temperature on crystallinity and crystal size of PET	67
(2) Relationship between crystallinity and dynamic mechanical properties	71
(3) Interpretation of change in position of the loss modulus peak (E''_{max})	75
(4) Effect of molecular orientation on the α -peak position	78
5. Molecular Weight and Crosslinking	81
(1) Effect of molecular weight	81
(2) Effect of crosslinking	86

	Page
6. Polymer Blend and Copolymers	89
References	94
CHAPTER IV - ANALYSIS OF STRUCTURE GEOMETRY	97
1. Introduction	97
2. Interfaces in Assemblies	98
(1) Geometric effect of twisted yarn	98
(2) Assembly factor in nonwoven fabrics	106
3. Adhesion	111
(1) Dynamic adhesion test by energy-loss measurements	111
(2) Results of adhesion tests	113
4. Bonding Characterization	120
5. Composite Structure	130
6. Structural Damping and Acoustics	134
References	137
CHAPTER V - DYNAMIC PROPERTIES AND VISCOELASTICITY	139
1. Introduction	139
2. Applicability of Phenomenological Theory	139
3. Stress Relaxation, Creep, and Dynamic Properties	140
(1) Nylon 66	140
(2) Poly(ethylene terephthalate) (PET)	148
4. Stress-Strain Behavior	156
References	158
CHAPTER VI - DYNAMIC ANISOTROPIC BEHAVIOR	159
1. Introduction	159
2. Tension	159
3. Compression	164
4. Torsion and Shear	167
5. Bending	171
References	175
CHAPTER VII - DYNAMIC PROPERTIES IN GAS AND LIQUID MEDIA	178
1. Introduction	178
2. In Gas	178
3. In Liquid	181
(1) Apparatus; effect of liquid viscosity and frequency	181
(2) Effect of solvents on poly(ethylene terephthalate)	189
4. Effect of Humidity	201
5. Diffusion	202
(1) Poly(ethylene terephthalate) (PET)	204
(2) Acrylic fibers	214
6. Biopolymers	218
References	221
APPENDIX - Conversion Factor for Moduli, Stress and Viscosity	224
AUTHOR INDEX	225
SUBJECT INDEX	230