

Contents

<i>Preface to Berkeley Physics Course</i>	v
<i>Preface to Volume II</i>	vii
<i>Teaching Notes</i>	ix
<i>Units</i>	xiv

Chapter 1 *Electrostatics: Charges and Fields*

1.1	Electric Charge	2
1.2	Conservation of Charge	4
1.3	Quantization of Charge	5
1.4	Coulomb's Law	7
1.5	Energy of a System of Charges	11
1.6	Electrical Energy in a Crystal Lattice	13
1.7	The Electric Field	16
1.8	Charge Distributions	20
1.9	Flux	22
1.10	Gauss's Law	23
1.11	Field of a Spherical Charge Distribution	26
1.12	Field of a Line Charge	27
1.13	Field of an Infinite Flat Sheet of Charge	29
	Problems	30

Chapter 2 *The Electric Potential*

2.1	Line Integral of the Electric Field	36
2.2	Potential Difference and the Potential Function	37
2.3	Gradient of a Scalar Function	39
2.4	Derivation of the Field from the Potential	40
2.5	Potential of a Charge Distribution	41
	Potential of Two Point Charges	42
	Potential of a Long Charged Wire	42
2.6	Uniformly Charged Disk	43
2.7	The Force on a Surface Charge	49
2.8	Energy Associated with an Electric Field	51
2.9	Divergence of a Vector Function	53
2.10	Gauss's Theorem and the Differential Form of Gauss's Law	55
2.11	The Divergence in Cartesian Coordinates	56
2.12	The Laplacian	59
2.13	Laplace's Equation	61
2.14	Distinguishing the Physics from the Mathematics	62
2.15	The Curl of a Vector Function	64
2.16	Stokes' Theorem	66
2.17	The Curl in Cartesian Coordinates	67
2.18	The Physical Meaning of the Curl	69
	Problems	74

Chapter 3 Electric Fields around Conductors

- 3.1 Conductors and Insulators 80
- 3.2 Conductors in the Electrostatic Field 81
- 3.3 The General Electrostatic Problem; Uniqueness Theorem 88
- 3.4 Some Simple Systems of Conductors 91
- 3.5 Capacitors and Capacitance 95
- 3.6 Potentials and Charges on Several Conductors 99
- 3.7 Energy Stored in a Capacitor 101
- 3.8 Other Views of the Boundary-value Problem 102
- Problems 105

Chapter 4 Electric Currents

- 4.1 Charge Transport and Current Density 110
- 4.2 Stationary Currents 112
- 4.3 Electrical Conductivity and Ohm's Law 114
- 4.4 A Model for Electrical Conduction 117
- 4.5 Where Ohm's Law Fails 123
- 4.6 Electrical Conductivity of Metals 125
- 4.7 Resistance of Conductors 127
- 4.8 Circuits and Circuit Elements 129
- 4.9 Energy Dissipation in Current Flow 133
- 4.10 Electromotive Force and the Voltaic Cell 134
- 4.11 Variable Currents in Capacitors and Resistors 138
- Problems 141

Chapter 5 The Fields of Moving Charges

- 5.1 From Oersted to Einstein 148
- 5.2 Magnetic Forces 149
- 5.3 Measurement of Charge in Motion 151
- 5.4 Invariance of Charge 153
- 5.5 Electric Field Measured in Different Frames of Reference 156
- 5.6 Field of a Point Charge Moving with Constant Velocity 158
- 5.7 Field of a Charge That Starts or Stops 162
- 5.8 Force on a Moving Charge 167
- 5.9 Interaction between a Moving Charge and Other Moving Charges 172
- Problems 179

Chapter 6 The Magnetic Field

- 6.1 Definition of the Magnetic Field 184
- 6.2 Some Properties of the Magnetic Field 190

- 6.3 Vector Potential 195
- 6.4 Field of Any Current-carrying Wire 199
- 6.5 Fields of Rings and Coils 201
- 6.6 Change in \mathbf{B} at a Current Sheet 207
- 6.7 How the Fields Transform 210
- 6.8 Rowland's Experiment 217
- 6.9 Electric Conduction in a Magnetic Field: The Hall Effect 217
- Problems 221

Chapter 7 Electromagnetic Induction and Maxwell's Equations

- 7.1 Faraday's Discovery 226
- 7.2 A Conducting Rod Moves through a Uniform Magnetic Field 228
- 7.3 A Loop Moves through a Nonuniform Magnetic Field 232
- 7.4 A Stationary Loop with the Field Source Moving 238
- 7.5 A Universal Law of Induction 240
- 7.6 Mutual Inductance 246
- 7.7 A "Reciprocity" Theorem 249
- 7.8 Self-inductance 250
- 7.9 A Circuit Containing Self-inductance 252
- 7.10 Energy Stored in the Magnetic Field 254
- 7.11 "Something is Missing" 256
- 7.12 The Displacement Current 261
- 7.13 Maxwell's Equations 263
- Problems 269

Chapter 8 Alternating-current Circuits

- 8.1 A Resonant Circuit 274
- 8.2 Alternating Current 279
- 8.3 Alternating-current Networks 285
- 8.4 Admittance and Impedance 288
- 8.5 Power and Energy in Alternating-current Circuits 290
- Problems 294

Chapter 9 Electric Fields in Matter

- 9.1 Dielectrics 298
- 9.2 The Moments of a Charge Distribution 301
- 9.3 The Potential and Field of a Dipole 304
- 9.4 The Torque and the Force on a Dipole in an External Field 307
- 9.5 Atomic and Molecular Dipoles; Induced Dipole Moments 309
- 9.6 The Polarizability Tensor 312

xviii Contents

- 9.7 Permanent Dipole Moments 314
- 9.8 The Electric Field Caused by Polarized Matter 316
- 9.9 The Capacitor Filled with Dielectric 322
- 9.10 The Field of a Polarized Sphere 324
- 9.11 A Dielectric Sphere in a Uniform Field 329
- 9.12 The Field of a Charge in a Dielectric Medium, and Gauss's Law 330
- 9.13 The Connection between Electric Susceptibility and Atomic Polarizability 333
- 9.14 Energy Changes in Polarization 338
- 9.15 Dielectrics Made of Polar Molecules 339
- 9.16 Polarization in Changing Fields 340
- 9.17 The Bound-charge Current 342
- Problems 347

Chapter 10 Magnetic Fields in Matter

- 10.1 How Various Substances Respond to a Magnetic Field 352
- 10.2 The Absence of Magnetic "Charge" 358
- 10.3 The Field of a Current Loop 361
- 10.4 The Force on a Dipole in an External Field 367
- 10.5 Electric Currents in Atoms 370
- 10.6 Electron Spin and Magnetic Moment 377
- 10.7 Magnetic Susceptibility 380
- 10.8 The Magnetic Field Caused by Magnetized Matter 381
- 10.9 The Field of a Permanent Magnet 386
- 10.10 Free Currents, and the Field \mathbf{H} 389
- 10.11 Ferromagnetism 394
- Problems 400

Further Problems and Questions 405

Appendix: A Note on the MKS System of Electrical Units 449

Index 453

Tables of Values, Units, and Conversions Inside covers