

Contents

List of abbreviations	9
Preface	11
I. Theoretical and Technical Bases of Electrophoretic Methods	
I.1. Principles of electrophoresis: a brief survey	15
I.2. Moving boundary electrophoresis	19
I.3. Zone electrophoresis without supporting media	25
I.3.1. Rotationally stabilized free zone electrophoresis	25
I.3.2. Continuous electrophoresis in liquid film (free flow electrophoresis)	26
I.4. Zone electrophoresis with a density gradient	28
I.5. Zone electrophoresis in supporting media of capillary structure. General considerations	35
I.6. Filter paper electrophoresis	37
I.7. Cellulose acetate electrophoresis	41
I.8. Electrophoresis in columns and blocks of granulated supporting material	46
I.8.1. Electrophoresis in horizontal blocks	47
I.8.2. Electrophoresis in columns of granulated supports	50
I.9. Electrophoresis in agar and agarose gels	53
I.9.1. Theory of agar (agarose) gel electrophoresis	53
I.9.2. Analytical electrophoresis in agar (agarose) gels	56
I.9.3. Preparative electrophoresis in agar and agarose gels	64
I.10. Electrophoresis in starch gels	66
I.11. Electrophoresis in polyacrylamide gels	72
I.11.1. Theory of polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis	72
I.11.2. Physicochemical properties of the gel constituents	87
I.11.3. Analytical electrophoresis in polyacrylamide gels	90
I.11.4. Preparative electrophoresis in polyacrylamide gels	108
I.12. Isoelectric focusing	118
I.12.1. Formation of pH gradient	120
I.12.2. Techniques of isoelectric focusing	124
I.12.3. Problems inherent in IEF	153
I.13. Isotachopheresis	155
I.14. Power supply units	168

I.15.	Detection, determination and characterization of macromolecules after electrophoresis	170
I.15.1.	Demonstration of macromolecules by ultraviolet absorbance and fluorescence	170
I.15.2.	Detection by staining of the separated components after electrophoresis	173
I.15.3.	Scanning of stained electropherograms	178
I.15.4.	Photography of electropherograms	181
I.15.5.	Drying of polyacrylamide gels	186
I.15.6.	Sectioning of polyacrylamide gels	187
I.15.7.	Detection of radioactivity after electrophoresis	190
II.	Electrophoresis of Proteins	
II.1.	Electrophoretic behaviour of proteins	199
II.2.	Separation of proteins according to their molecular size: estimation of molecular weights	203
II.3.	Two-dimensional electrophoretic techniques	213
II.4.	Immuno-electrophoresis and related techniques	221
II.4.1.	Immuno-electrophoresis in agar or agarose gels	222
II.4.2.	Immunofixation	231
II.4.3.	Electrosynthesis (counter-electrophoresis, electroimmuno-osmophoresis)	231
II.4.4.	Electroimmunoassay (electroimmunodiffusion, rocket-immuno-electrophoresis)	232
II.4.5.	Crossed immuno-electrophoresis (antigen-antibody crossed electrophoresis)	236
II.4.6.	Techniques for enhancing precipitation in electroimmunoassay and crossed immuno-electrophoresis	247
II.5.	Staining of proteins	249
II.6.	Detection of proteins by enzymatic activity	261
II.6.1.	Dehydrogenases	265
II.6.2.	Peroxidases	269
II.6.3.	Reductases	274
II.6.4.	Transferases	275
II.6.5.	Hydrolases	278
II.6.6.	Phosphatases	280
II.6.7.	Peptidases and proteinases	283
II.6.8.	Lyases	285
II.7.	Electrophoretic separation of certain groups of proteins	287
II.7.1.	Nuclear proteins	287
II.7.2.	Ribosomal proteins	290
II.7.3.	Membrane proteins	295
II.7.4.	Human haemoglobins	300
II.7.5.	Electrophoretic pattern of blood plasma proteins	307
II.7.6.	Inherited structural variations in proteins of blood plasma	315

II.7.7.	Blood plasma lipoproteins	327
II.7.8.	Proteins of the cerebrospinal fluid	335
II.7.9.	Urinary proteins	339
II.7.10.	Milk proteins	340
III.	Electrophoresis of Nucleic Acids and Nucleoproteins	
III.1.	Electrophoresis of nucleic acids and polynucleotides	347
III.1.1.	Electrophoresis of nucleic acids in agar and agarose gels	348
III.1.2.	Electrophoresis of nucleic acids in polyacrylamide gels	349
III.1.3.	Electrophoresis of nucleic acids in polyacrylamide-agarose gels	358
III.1.4.	Special problems in the electrophoretic separation of nucleic acids	360
III.1.5.	Isoelectric focusing of nucleic acids	360
III.1.6.	Detection of nucleic acids after electrophoresis	361
III.1.7.	Preparative gel electrophoretic separation of nucleic acids	363
III.1.8.	Micromethods for the electrophoretic separation of nucleic acids	365
III.2.	Estimation of the molecular weight of polynucleotides	367
III.3.	Electrophoresis of nucleoprotein particles	370
IV.	Electrophoretic Separation of Glycosaminoglycans	373
References		380
Index		415