

# Contents

## Part I Sustainability and Technical Challenges

|          |                                                                                        |           |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Fermentable Sugars from Lignocellulosic Biomass: Technical Challenges</b> . . . . . | <b>3</b>  |
|          | Ravichandra Potumarthi, Rama Raju Baadhe and Sankar Bhattacharya                       |           |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Sustainability Assessment of Palm Biodiesel Production in Thailand</b> . . . . .    | <b>29</b> |
|          | Thapat Silalertruksa and Shabbir H. Gheewala                                           |           |

## Part II Pretreatment Technologies

|          |                                                                                                                  |           |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>3</b> | <b>Progress in Physical and Chemical Pretreatment of Lignocellulosic Biomass</b> . . . . .                       | <b>53</b> |
|          | Keikhosor Karimi, Marzieh Shafiei and Rajeev Kumar                                                               |           |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Acid Pre-treatment Technologies and SEM Analysis of Treated Grass Biomass in Biofuel Processing</b> . . . . . | <b>97</b> |
|          | Anthonia O'Donovan, Vijai K. Gupta, Jessica M. Coyne and Maria G. Tuohy                                          |           |

## Part III Conversion Technologies

|          |                                                                                       |            |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>5</b> | <b>The Role of Fungal Enzymes in Global Biofuel Production Technologies</b> . . . . . | <b>121</b> |
|          | Jessica M. Coyne, Vijai K. Gupta, Anthonia O'Donovan and Maria G. Tuohy               |            |

|          |                                                                                                      |            |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>6</b> | <b>Progress on Enzymatic Saccharification Technologies for Biofuels Production. . . . .</b>          | <b>145</b> |
|          | Pablo Alvira, Mercedes Ballesteros and María José Negro                                              |            |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Microbial Glycoside Hydrolases for Biomass Utilization in Biofuels Applications . . . . .</b>     | <b>171</b> |
|          | Gashaw Mamo, Reza Faryar and Eva Nordberg Karlsson                                                   |            |
| <b>8</b> | <b>Developing Cellulolytic Organisms for Consolidated Bioprocessing of Lignocellulosics. . . . .</b> | <b>189</b> |
|          | Willem H. van Zyl, Riaan den Haan and Daniel C. la Grange                                            |            |

#### **Part IV Biofuel Resources**

|           |                                                                                               |            |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>9</b>  | <b>Potential Bioresources as Future Sources of Biofuels Production: An Overview . . . . .</b> | <b>223</b> |
|           | Veeranjaneya Reddy Lebaka (L)                                                                 |            |
| <b>10</b> | <b>Second Generation Bio-Ethanol and Renewable Chemicals from Lignocellulosics . . . . .</b>  | <b>259</b> |
|           | Sudip Kumar Rakshit                                                                           |            |

#### **Part V Biofuels, Co-products and Associated Technologies**

|           |                                                                                                                    |            |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>11</b> | <b>Fermentative Biohydrogen Production Using Microbial Consortia . . . . .</b>                                     | <b>273</b> |
|           | Radhika Singh                                                                                                      |            |
| <b>12</b> | <b>Biohydrogen as Biofuel: Future Prospects and Avenues for Improvements. . . . .</b>                              | <b>301</b> |
|           | Jahangir Imam, Puneet Kumar Singh and Pratyosh Shukla                                                              |            |
| <b>13</b> | <b>Biohydrogen Production from Microalgae. . . . .</b>                                                             | <b>317</b> |
|           | Dheeraj Rathore and Anoop Singh                                                                                    |            |
| <b>14</b> | <b>Microbial Fuel Cells for Sustainable Bioenergy Generation: Principles and Perspective Applications. . . . .</b> | <b>335</b> |
|           | S. Venkata Mohan, S. Srikanth, G. Velvizhi and M. Lenin Babu                                                       |            |
| <b>15</b> | <b>Biomethanation Potential of Biological and Other Wastes . . . . .</b>                                           | <b>369</b> |
|           | J. C. Costa, D. Z. Sousa, M. A. Pereira,<br>A. J. M. Stams and M. M. Alves                                         |            |

|              |                                                                                                         |            |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>16</b>    | <b>Production of Bioethanol from Biomass: An Overview. . . . .</b>                                      | <b>397</b> |
|              | Óscar J. Sánchez and Sandra Montoya                                                                     |            |
| <b>17</b>    | <b>Biobutanol Production from Biomass . . . . .</b>                                                     | <b>443</b> |
|              | Johanna Niemistö, Paula Saavalainen, Ritva Isomäki,<br>Tanja Kolli, Mika Huuhtanen and Riitta L. Keiski |            |
| <b>18</b>    | <b>Life-Cycle Environmental Impacts of Biofuels<br/>and Co-products. . . . .</b>                        | <b>471</b> |
|              | Gregory Zaimes, Matthew Borkowski and Vikas Khanna                                                      |            |
| <b>19</b>    | <b>The Principle and Applications of Bioelectrochemical Systems. . .</b>                                | <b>501</b> |
|              | Zhiyong (Jason) Ren                                                                                     |            |
| <b>Index</b> | <b>. . . . .</b>                                                                                        | <b>529</b> |