
Contents

Preface xi

Chapter 1. General Background and the Diversity of Genetic Variation 1

- I. Approaches to Population Genetics 3
- II. Introduction to Some Genetic Topics 6
 - a. Some Genetic Terms 6
 - b. The Genetic Code 11
 - c. Structure of the Genome and a Typical Eukaryotic Gene 13
- III. Introduction to Some Quantitative Topics 16
 - a. Models 16
 - b. Means, Variances, and Confidence Intervals 20
 - c. Probability 24
 - d. Matrices 29
- IV. Genetic Variation 30
 - a. Allozyme Variation 34
 - b. Nucleotide and Amino Acid Sequence Variation 38
 - c. Visible Polymorphisms 48
 - d. Mutants, Lethals, and Fitness Modifiers 51
 - e. Polygenic or Quantitative Traits 57

Chapter 2. Measures of Genetic Variation 65

- I. The Hardy–Weinberg Principle 67
 - a. Two Alleles 68
 - b. Multiple Alleles 73
- II. Different Frequencies Between the Sexes 76

- a. Autosomal Genes 76
- b. X-Linked Genes or Genes in Haplo-Diploid Organisms 78
- III. Estimates of Allele Frequency 82
- IV. Testing Hardy–Weinberg Proportions 92
- V. Measures of Genetic Variation 98
 - a. Heterozygosity 98
 - b. Other Measures 103
- VI. Measures of Nucleotide Variation 105

Chapter 3. Selection 111

- I. The Basic Selection Model 116
 - a. Recessive Lethal 121
 - b. Selection Against Recessives 124
 - c. Additive, Gametic, and Haploid Selection 127
 - d. Fundamental Theorem of Natural Selection 129
 - e. General Dominance 131
 - f. Heterozygote Advantage (Overdominance) 134
 - g. Heterozygote Disadvantage (Underdominance) 140
- II. Estimation of Selection 143
 - a. Viability Selection 144
 - b. Genotype Frequencies and Some Caveats 146
 - c. Deviations from Mendelian Expectations 148
- III. Relaxing Some Genetic Assumptions 149
 - a. Multiple Alleles 149
 - b. X-Linked Genes or Genes in Haplo-Diploid Organisms 154
- IV. Other Types of Selection 159

- a. Antagonistic Pleiotropy 162
- b. Negative-Assortative Mating 164
- c. Meiotic Drive or Segregation Distortion 166
- d. Self-Incompatibility 169
- e. Variable Selection in Space or Time 172
- f. Frequency-Dependent Selection 179
- g. Host-Pathogen Interactions 181

Chapter 4. Genetic Drift and Effective Population Size 187

- I. The Effect of Genetic Drift 192
 - a. The Probability Matrix Approach 198
- II. Effective Population Size 205
 - a. Separate Sexes 207
 - b. Variation in Number of Gametes 211
 - c. Variation in Time 217
 - d. Other Factors That May Influence Effective Population Size 221
 - e. The Founder Effect and Bottlenecks 224
- III. Techniques for Estimating Effective Population Size 230
 - a. Demographic Approach 230
 - b. Temporal Method 232
 - c. Heterozygote Excess 235
 - d. Linkage Disequilibrium 235
- IV. Selection in Finite Populations 237
 - a. Directional Selection 238
 - b. Balancing Selection 242

Chapter 5. Mutation 247

- I. Allele Frequency Change Caused by Mutation 255
 - a. Forward and Backward Mutation 256
 - b. The Fate of a Single Mutation 258
- II. Mutation-Selection Balance 260
 - a. Recessive Mutants 261
 - b. Other Levels of Dominance and Mutation Load 263
- III. Mutation in a Finite Population 265
 - a. Neutrality 265
 - b. Selection 272
- IV. Estimation of Mutation Rates 277
 - a. Dominant or Codominant Mutants 278
 - b. Recessive Mutants 282

- c. Mutation Accumulation Estimates 283
- d. Factors Influencing the Mutation Rate 287

Chapter 6. Neutral Theory and Coalescence 295

- I. Neutral Theory and Predictions About Molecular Variation 296
 - a. Balancing Selection 296
 - b. The Neutral Theory 298
 - c. The Molecular Clock 303
- II. Tests of the Neutral Theory and Evidence of Selection 316
 - a. Ewens-Watterson Test 316
 - b. Tajima Test 321
 - c. Hudson-Kreitman-Aguade (HKA) Test 324
 - d. McDonald-Kreitman (MK) Test 327
 - e. Synonymous and Nonsynonymous Nucleotide Substitutions 330
 - f. Codon Usage Bias 337
- III. A Brief Introduction to Molecular Phylogenetics 341
- IV. Coalescence and Gene Genealogies 347
 - a. An Introduction to Coalescence 347
 - b. Estimating Effective Population Size 358

Chapter 7. Gene Flow and Population Structure 365

- I. Population Structure 368
 - a. The Continent-Island Model 369
 - b. General Model 372
 - c. Wahlund Effect 375
- II. Estimation of Genetic Distance, Gene Flow, and Population Structure 376
 - a. Genetic Distance 378
 - b. Hybrid Populations 381
 - c. F Coefficients and Other Differentiation Measures 385
 - d. Population Assignment 392
 - e. Population Structure 395
 - f. Sex Differences in Gene Flow 397
- III. Population Structure and Genetic Drift 403
 - a. The Continent-Island or Island Model 403
 - b. The Stepping-Stone Model and Isolation by Distance 409

c. Metapopulation	412	
d. Phylogeography	415	
IV. Gene Flow and Selection	424	
a. The Continent–Island Model	426	
b. Variable Selection and Clines in a Substructured Population	432	
Chapter 8. Inbreeding and Related Topics	439	
I. Inbreeding	441	
a. Estimation of Inbreeding from Pedigrees	448	
b. The Chain-Counting Technique	450	
c. Self-Fertilization	455	
d. Partial Self-Fertilization	458	
e. Estimate of Self-Fertilization	461	
f. Estimate of the Individual Inbreeding Coefficient	465	
g. Regular Systems of Inbreeding	466	
h. Other Levels of Partial Inbreeding	469	
i. Relatedness	472	
j. Kin Selection	478	
II. Paternity Analysis and Individual Identity	480	
a. Paternity Exclusion	480	
b. Paternity Assignment	486	
c. Individual Identity	492	
III. Inbreeding and Selection	499	
a. Inbreeding Depression	499	
b. Change in Allele Frequency and Conditions for a Polymorphism	507	
c. Selection and Mutation	512	
IV. Positive-Assortative Mating	516	
Chapter 9. Linkage Disequilibrium and Recombination	523	
I. Linkage Disequilibrium	526	
a. The Linkage Disequilibrium Measure, D	526	
b. Other Measures of Linkage Disequilibrium	530	
c. Rate of Recombination, c	534	
II. The Influence of Evolutionary Factors on Linkage Disequilibrium	540	
a. Genetic Drift	540	
b. Mutation	543	
c. Inbreeding	547	
d. Gene Flow	549	
III. Multilocus Selection	552	
a. Fitness Epistasis	553	
b. Directional Selection at Two Loci	556	
c. General Two-Locus Polymorphisms	557	
IV. Genetic Hitchhiking and Related Topics	563	
a. Genetic Background	563	
b. Genetic Hitchhiking	566	
c. Selective Sweeps	569	
d. Age of a Favorable Allele	574	
e. Advantages and Disadvantages of Recombination (Sex)	576	
f. Hill–Robertson Effect	579	
V. Estimation of Linkage Disequilibrium	581	
a. Direct Identification of Gametes	581	
b. Two Codominant Loci	584	
c. Extension to Multiple Alleles	586	
VI. Genes Influencing Quantitative Traits	587	
a. Identifying QTLs in Families and by Crosses	588	
b. LD Mapping, the HapMap, and Genomewide Association (GWA)	591	
Bibliography	599	
Answers to Numerical Problems	659	
Index	663	