

Table of Contents

Preface	v
Acknowledgments	xv
1. River Deltas	
<i>L.D. Wright</i>	
Introduction	1
Occurrence and Distribution of Deltas	2
General Characteristics of Deltas and Deltaic Environments	5
Delta-Forming Processes	15
Deltaic Sediments and Sedimentary Structures	48
Variability of Deltaic Depositional Models	53
Summary	69
References	70
2. Estuaries	
<i>Maynard M. Nichols and Robert B. Biggs</i>	
Introduction	77
Occurrence and Distribution of Estuaries	82
Estuary Evolution	84
Sources and Nature of Estuarine Sediments	89
Estuarine Processes	94
Hydrodynamic Factors	108
Transport and Accumulation Mechanisms	128
Particle Dynamics and Behavior	140
Estuarine Dispersal and Depositional System	157
Depositional Sequences in Estuaries	164

Summary	170
Unsolved Questions	171
References	173

3. Intertidal Flats and Intertidal Sand Bodies

George deVries Klein

Introduction	187
Global Distribution	189
Sedimentation Processes	190
Intertidal Flats	208
Intertidal Sand Bodies	213
Summary	217
References	219

4. Coastal Salt Marshes

Robert W. Frey and Paul B. Basan

Introduction	225
The State of the Art	226
Definition and Occurrences of Coastal Salt Marshes	228
Environmental Conditions and Marsh Zonation	230
Characteristic Plants	238
Characteristic Sediments	243
Substrate Characteristics and Biogeochemistry	252
Processes Affecting Sedimentation in Salt Marshes	258
Sedimentary Structures	281
References	289

5. Coastal Dunes

Victor Goldsmith

Introduction	303
Coastal Sand Dunes	307
Physical Processes of Eolian Sedimentation	351
Artificially Inseminated Coastal Sand Dunes	365
References	370

6. Beach and Nearshore Zone

Richard A. Davis, Jr.

Introduction	379
Distribution	380
Geometry	381
Beach Materials	393
Processes	401
Sedimentary Structures	420
Process-Response Systems in the Beach and Nearshore Environment	430

Stratigraphic Sequences	436
References	438

7. Tidal Inlets and Tidal Deltas
Jon C. Boothroyd

Introduction	445
Bedforms	455
Genesis of Tidal Bedforms	476
Tidal Deltas	488
Stratigraphic Sequences and Depositional Models	517
References	525

8. The Shoreface
Alan W. Niedoroda, Donald J. P. Swift, and Thomas S. Hopkins

Introduction	533
Fluid Dynamics of the Shoreface	534
Sediment Dynamics on the Shoreface	553
Morphodynamics of the Shoreface	566
Shoreface Facies	594
Engineering Implications	610
Summary	611
References	615

9. Coastal Stratigraphic Sequences
John C. Kraft and Michael J. Chrzastowski

Introduction	625
Processes of Coastal Change	626
Sea Level Change	629
Continental Margins	630
Lagoon-Barrier Systems	633
Interpreting Sedimentary Sequences	636
The Transgressive Coast	638
The Regressive (Progradational) Coast	645
Delta-Chenier Plains	650
Coastal Sequence Preservation Potential	653
Coastal Sequences in Time and Space	656
Summary	658
References	659

10. Modeling Coastal Environments*William T. Fox*

Introduction	665
Hydraulic Scale Models	666
Statistical Models	670
Probabilistic Model	680
Deterministic Model	684
Fourier Model	688
Coastal Storm Model	695
Summary	701
References	703
Index	707