

Contents

PREFACE TO THE FIFTH EDITION	ix
CHAPTER 1 Introduction.....	1
What Are Viruses?	2
Are viruses alive?	3
The History of Virology.....	4
Living Host Systems.....	6
Cell Culture Methods	8
Serological/Immunological Methods	10
Ultrastructural Studies	11
Molecular Biology	18
Summary	23
CHAPTER 2 Particles	25
The Function and Formation of Virus Particles.....	25
Capsid symmetry and virus architecture	27
Helical capsids	28
Icosahedral (isometric) capsids	33
Enveloped viruses	39
Complex virus structures	42
Protein–nucleic acid interactions and genome packaging	48
Virus receptors: recognition and binding	52
Other interactions of the virus capsid with the host cell.....	53
Summary	53
CHAPTER 3 Genomes.....	55
The Structure and Complexity of Virus Genomes.....	55
Molecular genetics	57
Virus genetics	61
Virus mutants	63
Genetic interactions between viruses	66
Nongenetic interactions between viruses.....	69

	Small DNA genomes	70
	Large DNA genomes	75
	Positive-strand RNA viruses	78
	Negative-strand RNA viruses	81
	Segmented and multipartite virus genomes	84
	Reverse transcription and transposition	88
	Evolution and epidemiology	97
	Summary	100
CHAPTER 4	Replication	103
	Overview of Virus Replication	103
	Investigation of Virus Replication	105
	The Replication Cycle	109
	Attachment	110
	Penetration	117
	Uncoating	118
	Genome replication and gene expression	121
	Assembly	125
	Maturation	127
	Release	129
	Summary	131
CHAPTER 5	Expression	133
	Expression of Genetic Information	133
	Control of Prokaryote Gene Expression	134
	Control of Expression in Bacteriophage λ	135
	Control of Eukaryote Gene Expression	140
	Genome Coding Strategies	142
	Class I: Double-stranded DNA	143
	Class II: Single-stranded DNA	145
	Class III: Double-stranded RNA	146
	Class IV: Single-stranded (+)sense RNA	148
	Class V: Single-stranded (-)sense RNA	151
	Class VI: Single-stranded (+)sense RNA with DNA intermediate	153
	Class VII: Double-stranded DNA with RNA intermediate	153
	Transcriptional Control of Expression	154
	Posttranscriptional Control of Expression	158
	Summary	167
CHAPTER 6	Infection	169
	Virus Infections of Plants	169
	Immune Responses to Virus Infections in Animals	174

Viruses and Apoptosis	179
Interferons	181
Evasion of Immune Responses by Viruses	186
Inhibition of MHC-I-restricted antigen presentation	186
Inhibition of MHC-II-restricted antigen presentation	187
Inhibition of natural killer cell lysis	187
Interference with apoptosis	187
Inhibition of cytokine action	187
Evasion of humoral immunity	188
Evasion of the complement cascade	188
Virus–Host Interactions	188
The Course of Virus Infections	196
Abortive infection	196
Acute infection	198
Chronic infection	198
Persistent infection	198
Latent infection	200
Prevention and Therapy of Virus Infection	201
RNA Interference (RNAi)	205
Virus Vectors and Gene Therapy	206
Chemotherapy of Virus Infections	208
Summary	213

CHAPTER 7 Pathogenesis	215
Mechanisms of Cellular Injury	216
Viruses and Immunodeficiency	220
Virus-Related Diseases	224
Bacteriophages and Human Disease	227
Cell Transformation by Viruses	228
Cell Transformation by Retroviruses	232
Cell Transformation by DNA Viruses	235
Viruses and Cancer	238
New and Emergent Viruses	243
Zoonoses	250
Bioterrorism	251
Summary	252

CHAPTER 8 Subviral Agents: Genomes without Viruses,	
Viruses without Genomes	255
Satellites and Viroids	255
Prions	259
Pathology of prion diseases	260
TSE in Animals	260

Scrapie	260
Transmissible mink encephalopathy (TME)	262
Feline spongiform encephalopathy (FSE)	262
Chronic wasting disease (CWD)	262
Bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE)	263
Human TSEs	264
Molecular Biology of Prions	267
Summary	272
APPENDIX 1: GLOSSARY AND ABBREVIATIONS	275
APPENDIX 2: CLASSIFICATION OF SUBCELLULAR INFECTIOUS AGENTS	285
APPENDIX 3: THE HISTORY OF VIROLOGY	291
INDEX	297