

# CONTENTS

PREFACE..... ix

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS ..... xi

## UNIT I SYSTEMATICS

CHAPTER 1 PLANT SYSTEMATICS: AN OVERVIEW..... 3

CHAPTER 2 PHYLOGENETIC SYSTEMATICS..... 17

## UNIT II EVOLUTION AND DIVERSITY OF PLANTS

CHAPTER 3 EVOLUTION AND DIVERSITY OF GREEN AND LAND PLANTS..... 55

CHAPTER 4 EVOLUTION AND DIVERSITY OF VASCULAR PLANTS..... 73

CHAPTER 5 EVOLUTION AND DIVERSITY OF WOODY AND SEED PLANTS..... 129

CHAPTER 6 EVOLUTION OF FLOWERING PLANTS..... 163

CHAPTER 7 DIVERSITY AND CLASSIFICATION OF FLOWERING PLANTS: AMBORELLALES, NYMPHAEALES,  
AUSTROBAILEYALES, MAGNOLIIDS, CERATOPHYLLALES, AND MONOCOTS..... 181

CHAPTER 8 DIVERSITY AND CLASSIFICATION OF FLOWERING PLANTS: EUDICOTS..... 275

## UNIT III SYSTEMATIC EVIDENCE AND DESCRIPTIVE TERMINOLOGY

CHAPTER 9 PLANT MORPHOLOGY..... 451

CHAPTER 10 PLANT ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY..... 515

CHAPTER 11 PLANT EMBRYOLOGY..... 545

CHAPTER 12 PALYNOLOGY..... 561

CHAPTER 13 PLANT REPRODUCTIVE BIOLOGY..... 573

CHAPTER 14 PLANT MOLECULAR SYSTEMATICS..... 585

UNIT IV RESOURCES IN PLANT SYSTEMATICS

CHAPTER 15	PLANT IDENTIFICATION .....	605
CHAPTER 16	PLANT NOMENCLATURE .....	611
CHAPTER 17	PLANT COLLECTING AND DOCUMENTATION .....	627
CHAPTER 18	HERBARIA AND DATA INFORMATION SYSTEMS .....	637

UNIT V SPECIES CONCEPTS AND CONSERVATION BIOLOGY

CHAPTER 19	SPECIES AND CONSERVATION IN PLANT SYSTEMATICS .....	649
APPENDIX 1	PLANT DESCRIPTION .....	669
APPENDIX 2	BOTANICAL ILLUSTRATIONS .....	675
APPENDIX 3	SCIENTIFIC JOURNALS IN PLANT SYSTEMATICS .....	679
APPENDIX 4	STATISTICS AND MORPHOMETRICS IN PLANT SYSTEMATICS .....	681
GLOSSARY OF TERMS	.....	691
INDEX	.....	725