

Contents

Section I Introduction to Natural Products

1 Major Classes of Natural Product Scaffolds and Enzymatic Biosynthetic Machinery

- 1.1 Introduction
- 1.2 Primary Metabolites *vs.* Secondary Metabolites
- 1.3 Polyketide Natural Products
- 1.4 Peptide Based Natural Products
- 1.5 Isoprenoid/Terpenoid Natural Products
- 1.6 Alkaloids
- 1.7 Purine and Pyrimidine Natural Products
- 1.8 Phenylpropanoid Scaffolds
- 1.9 Glycosylated Natural Products
- 1.10 Natural Product Scaffold Diversity From a Limited Set of Building Blocks and a Limited Set of Enzyme Families
- 1.11 Some Notable and Unusual Transformations in Secondary Pathways
- 1.12 Oxygenases are Pervasive in Natural Product Biosynthetic Pathways
- 1.13 Carbon–Carbon Bonds in Natural Product Biosynthesis
- 1.14 Testing Biosynthetic Hypotheses by Feeding Isotopically Labeled Building Blocks
- 1.15 Historical and Contemporary Approaches to the Detection and Characterization of Natural Products
- 1.16 Summary: Distinct Assembly Logic for Different Classes of Natural Products
- 1.17 Approach of This Volume
- References

Section II Six Natural Product Classes

2 Polyketide Natural Products

2.1 Introduction

2.2 Polyketides Have Diverse Scaffolds and Therapeutic Utilities

2.3 Acetyl-CoA, Malonyl-CoA and Malonyl-S-Acyl Carrier Proteins as Building Blocks for Fatty Acids and Polyketides

2.4 The Logic and Enzymatic Machinery of Fatty Acid Synthesis is Adapted by Polyketide Synthases

2.5 Polyketide Synthases (PKS)

2.6 Biosynthesis of Major Polyketide Structural Classes

2.7 Polyketides with Ring-forming [4+2] Cyclizations on or After PKS Assembly Lines: Concerted or Stepwise?

2.8 The Polyene Subclass of Polyketides

2.9 Polyketide to Polyether Metabolites

2.10 Convergence of Polyketide and Other Natural Product Pathways

2.11 Post-assembly Line Tailoring Enzymes

References

3 Peptide Derived Natural Products

3.1 Introduction

3.2 Ribosomal *vs.* Nonribosomal Amino Acid Oligomerization

Characteristics

3.3 Posttranslational Modifications That Convert Nascent Proteins into Morphed, Compact Scaffolds: RPPs

3.4 Nonribosomal Peptide Synthetase Assembly Lines: Alternative Routes to Highly Morphed Peptide Scaffolds

3.5 Nonproteinogenic Amino Acid Building Blocks

3.6 NRPS Assembly Line Logic: Priming, Initiation, Elongation, Termination

3.7 Different Chain Release Fates in the NRPS Termination Step

3.8 Structural Considerations of NRPS Assembly Lines

3.9 Pre-assembly Line *vs.* On-assembly Line *vs.* Post-assembly Line

Tailoring of Peptidyl Chains

3.10 NRP–PK Hybrids: Machinery and Examples

3.11 Summary

References

4 Isoprenoids/Terpenes

4.1 Isoprene-based Scaffolds Comprise the Most Abundant Class of Natural Products

4.2 Δ^2 - and Δ^3 -Isopentenyl Diphosphates are the Biological Isoprenyl Building Blocks for Head to Tail Alkylative Chain Elongations

4.3 Long Chain Prenyl-PP Scaffolds

4.4 Two Routes to the IPP Isomers: Classical and Nonclassical Pathways

4.5 Self-condensation of Two Δ^2 -IPPs to Chrysanthemyl Cyclopropyl Framework

4.6 Cation-driven Scaffold Rearrangements: and Quenching

4.7 Head to Head vs. Head to Tail Alkylative Couplings: C_{30} and C_{40} Terpene Compounds

4.8 Squalene-2,3-Oxide and Cyclized Triterpenes

4.9 Phytoene to Carotenes and Vitamin A

4.10 Reaction of Isoprenes with Other Natural Product Classes

4.11 Geranyl-PP to Secologanin: Entryway to Strictosidine and a Thousand Alkaloids

References

5 Alkaloids

5.1 Introduction

5.2 Alkaloid Family Classifications

5.3 Common Enzymatic Reactions in Alkaloid Biosynthetic Pathways

5.4 Three Aromatic Amino Acids as Alkaloid Building Blocks

5.5 Tryptophan as a Building Block for Alkaloids

5.6 Anthranilate as a Starter and Extender Unit for Fungal Peptidyl Alkaloids of Substantial Complexity

5.7 Tryptophan to Indolocarbazole Alkaloids

5.8 Tryptophan Oxidative Dimerization to Terrequinone

5.9 Additional Alkaloids: Steroidal Alkaloids

5.10 Summary

References

6 Purine- and Pyrimidine-derived Natural Products

6.1 Introduction

6.2 Pairing of Specific Purines and Pyrimidines in RNA and DNA

6.3 Remnants of an RNA World?

6.4 Canonical Biosynthetic Routes to Purines and Pyrimidines

6.5 Caffeine, Theobromine and Theophylline

6.6 Plant Isopentenyl Adenine Cytokinins

6.7 Maturation of Ribonucleotides to Modified Purine and Pyrimidine

Natural Products

6.8 Peptidyl Nucleosides

6.9 Summary

References

7 Phenylpropanoid Natural Product Biosynthesis

7.1 Introduction

7.2 Phenylalanine to *para*-Coumaryl-CoA

7.3 Monolignol, Lignan and Lignin Biosynthesis

7.4 *para*-Coumaryl-CoA to All the Other Classes of Phenylpropanoids

7.5 Chalcone to Flavanones and Beyond

7.6 Cinnamate Derived Phenylpropanoids

7.7 A Closing Look at a Different Phenylpropanoid Route: Tyrosine as Precursor to Plastoquinines and Tocopherols

7.8 Summary

References

8 Indole Terpenes: Alkaloids II

8.1 Introduction

8.2 Two Routes to Tricyclic Scaffolds from Trp: β -Carbolines and Pyrroloindoles

8.3 Trp-Xaa Diketopiperazine NRPS Assembly Line Products as Substrates for Regioselective Prenylations

8.4 Seven Nucleophilic Sites on the Indole Ring: A Cornucopia of Possibilities

8.5 Fungal Generation of Tryptophan Derived Alkaloids from DKP

8.6 Bacterial Generation of Pentacyclic Indolecarbazoles

8.7 Vinca Alkaloids: Strictosidine to Tabersonine to Vindoline

8.8 Lyngbyatoxin: One- and Two-electron Reaction Manifolds in Indole in a Single Biosynthetic Pathway

8.9 Tryptophan to Cyclopiiazonic Acid

8.10 Summary

References

Section III Key Enzymes in Natural Product Biosynthetic Pathways

9 Carbon-based Radicals in C–C Bond Formations in Natural Products

A. Oxygenases

B. Oxygen-dependent Halogenases

9.1 Introduction

9.2 Oxygenases in Primary *vs.* Secondary Metabolism

9.3 Oxidases *vs.* Oxygenases

9.4 Organic *vs.* Inorganic Cofactors for Oxygenase Catalysis

9.5 Scope and Mechanism of Oxygenations Catalyzed by Iron-based *vs.* Flavin-based Oxygenases

9.6 Oxygenases in Specific Natural Product Pathways

9.7 Uncoupling of Carbon Radicals from OH Capture: Sidelight or Central Purpose of Natural Product Biosynthetic Iron Enzymes?

9.8 Oxygen-dependent Halogenases

9.9 Fluorination of Substrates by a Nonoxidative Route: Fluorinase

9.10 Summary: The Chemical Versatility of Ferryl (High Valent Oxo-iron) Reaction Intermediates

References

10 *S*-Adenosyl Methionine: One Electron and Two Electron Reaction Manifolds in Biosyntheses

10.1 Introduction

10.2 Aerobic Radical Chemistry for SAM

10.3 Anaerobic Radical Chemistry for SAM

10.4 Scope of Reactions of Radical SAM Enzymes

10.5 SAM as Coenzyme

10.6 SAM as Consumable Substrate: No Methyl Transfers

10.7 Methylations at Unactivated Carbon Centers: Consumption of Two SAMs to Two Distinct Sets of Products

10.8 Summary on SAM reactivity and utility

References

10 *S*-Adenosyl Methionine: One Electron and Two Electron Reaction Manifolds in Biosyntheses

10.1 Introduction

10.2 Aerobic Radical Chemistry for SAM

10.3 Anaerobic Radical Chemistry for SAM

10.4 Scope of Reactions of Radical SAM Enzymes

10.5 SAM as Coenzyme

10.6 SAM as Consumable Substrate: No Methyl Transfers

10.7 Methylations at Unactivated Carbon Centers: Consumption of Two SAMs to Two Distinct Sets of Products

10.8 Summary on SAM reactivity and utility

References

11 Natural Product Oligosaccharides and Glycosides

11.1 Introduction

11.2 Glucose is the Predominant Hexose in Primary Metabolism

11.3 A Gallery of Glycosylated Natural Products

11.4 The Chemical Logic for Converting NDP-Glucose to NDP-Modified Hexoses

11.5 Balance of Gtfs and Glycosidases: Cyanogenic Glycosides and Glucosinolates

11.6 Aminoglycosides: Oligosaccharides without an Aglycone

11.7 Kanamycin, Tobramycin, Neomycin

11.8 Streptomycin

11.9 Moenomycins

11.10 Summary

References

Section IV Genome-independent and Genome-dependent Detection of Natural Products

12 Natural Products Isolation and Characterization: Gene Independent Approaches

12.1 Introduction

12.2 Historic and Contemporary Isolation Protocols for Natural Products

12.3 Isolation and Characterizations of Specific Natural Products

12.4 Case Studies: Historical and Current

12.5 Five Plant Derived Natural Products

12.6 Three Microbial Metabolites

12.7 Expanding the Inventory of Natural Products

References

13 Natural Products in the Post Genomic Era

13.1 Introduction

13.2 Bioinformatic and Computational Predictions of Biosynthetic Gene Clusters

13.3 The Phosphonate Class of Natural Products: Can Genomics Define the Complete Set?

13.4 Overview of Heterologous Expression Systems

13.5 Selected Examples of Pathway Reconstitutions

13.6 Bioinformatics-based Natural Product Prospecting in Bacterial Genomes

13.7 Heterologous expression in *E. coli*

13.8 Metabolic Engineering for Diversity Generation

13.9 Plug and Play Approach to Cloning Transcriptionally Silent Gene Clusters of Unknown Function from Bacteria

13.10 Comparative Metabolomics in the Post Genomic Era

References

Subject Index